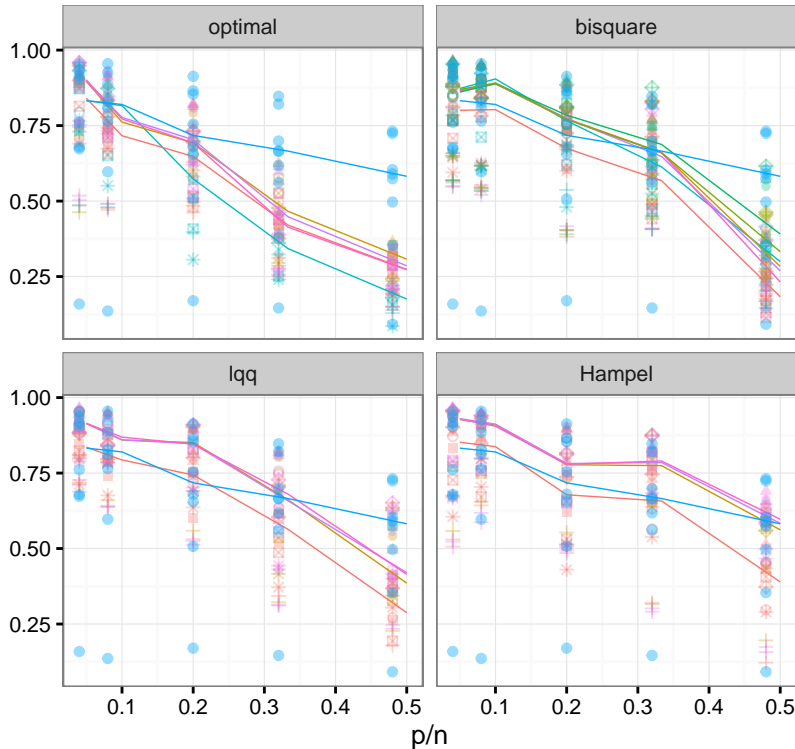
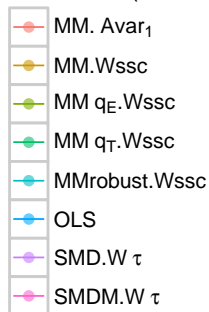


empirical level $H_0: \beta_1 = 0.8$



Estimator (Cov. Est.)



Error

