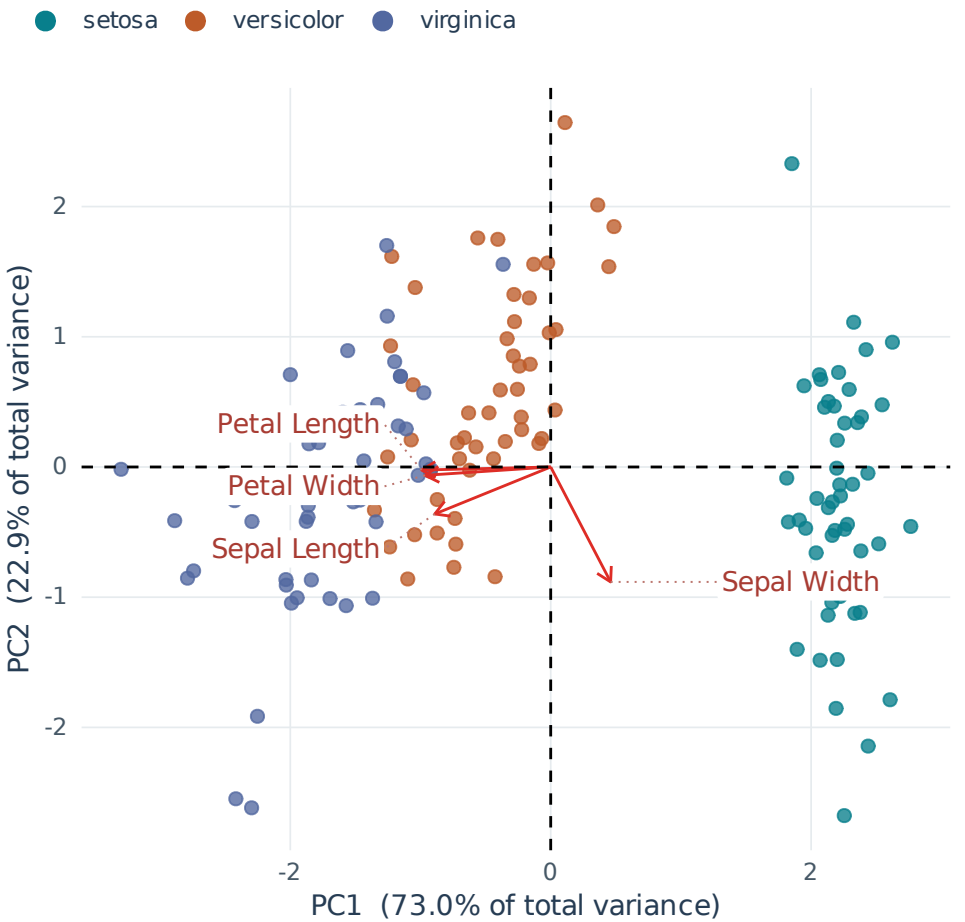
PCA: four measurements, two coordinates

150 iris flowers; each measurement is centered and scaled to unit variance



Points: fitted scores. Arrows: variable–PC correlations. The two PCs retain 95.8% of total variance. Species labels are used only for color. Dotted leaders connect labels to the original arrow endpoints.