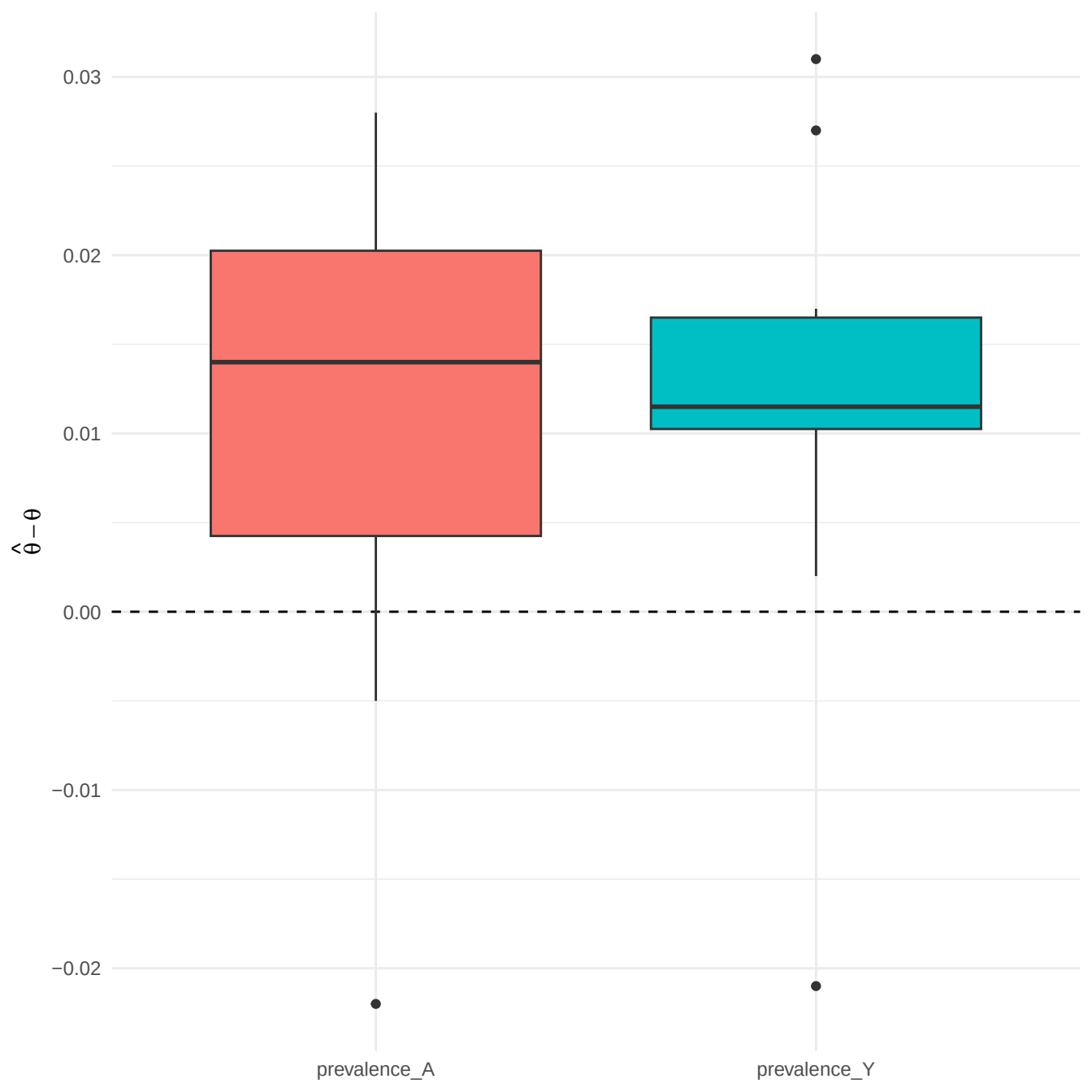
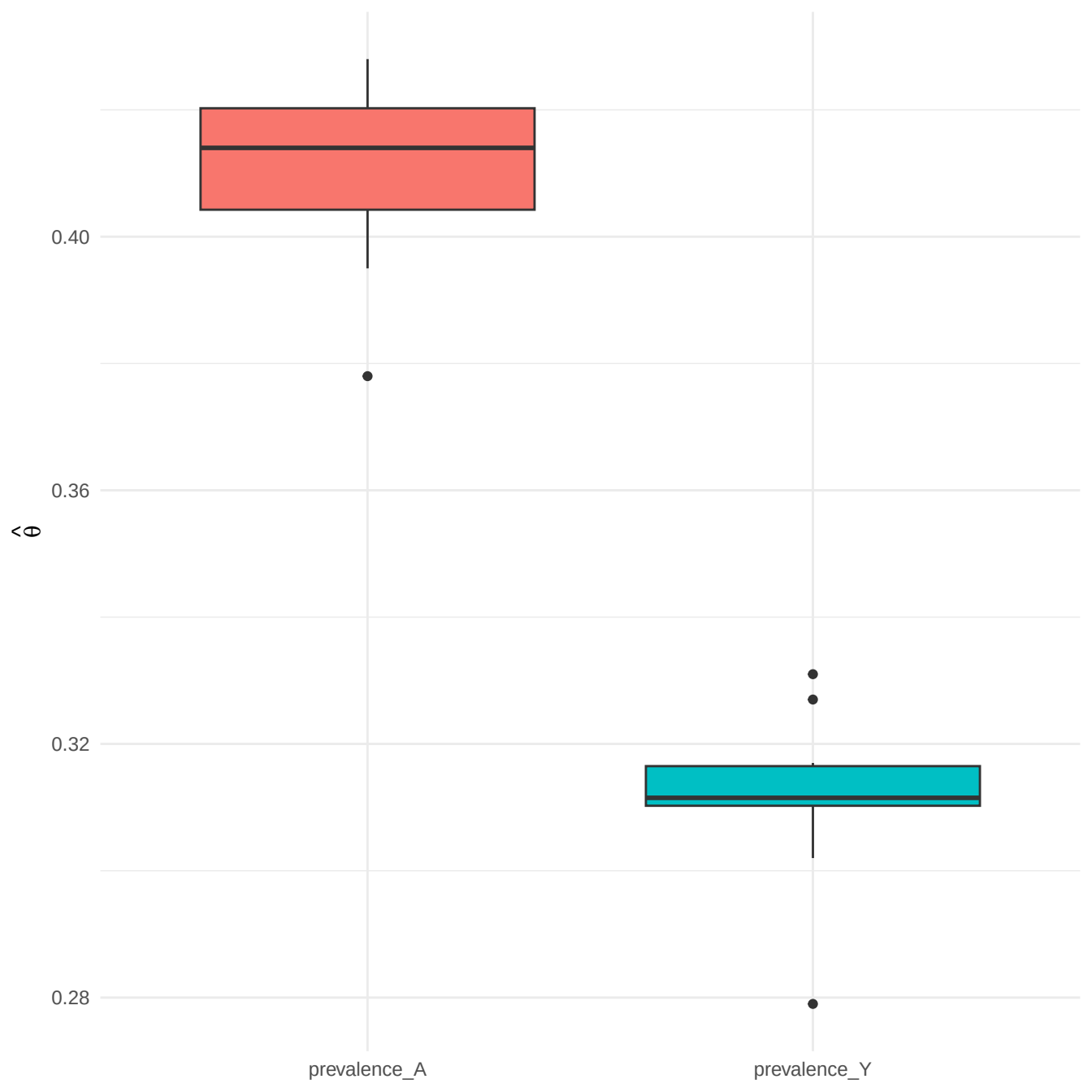
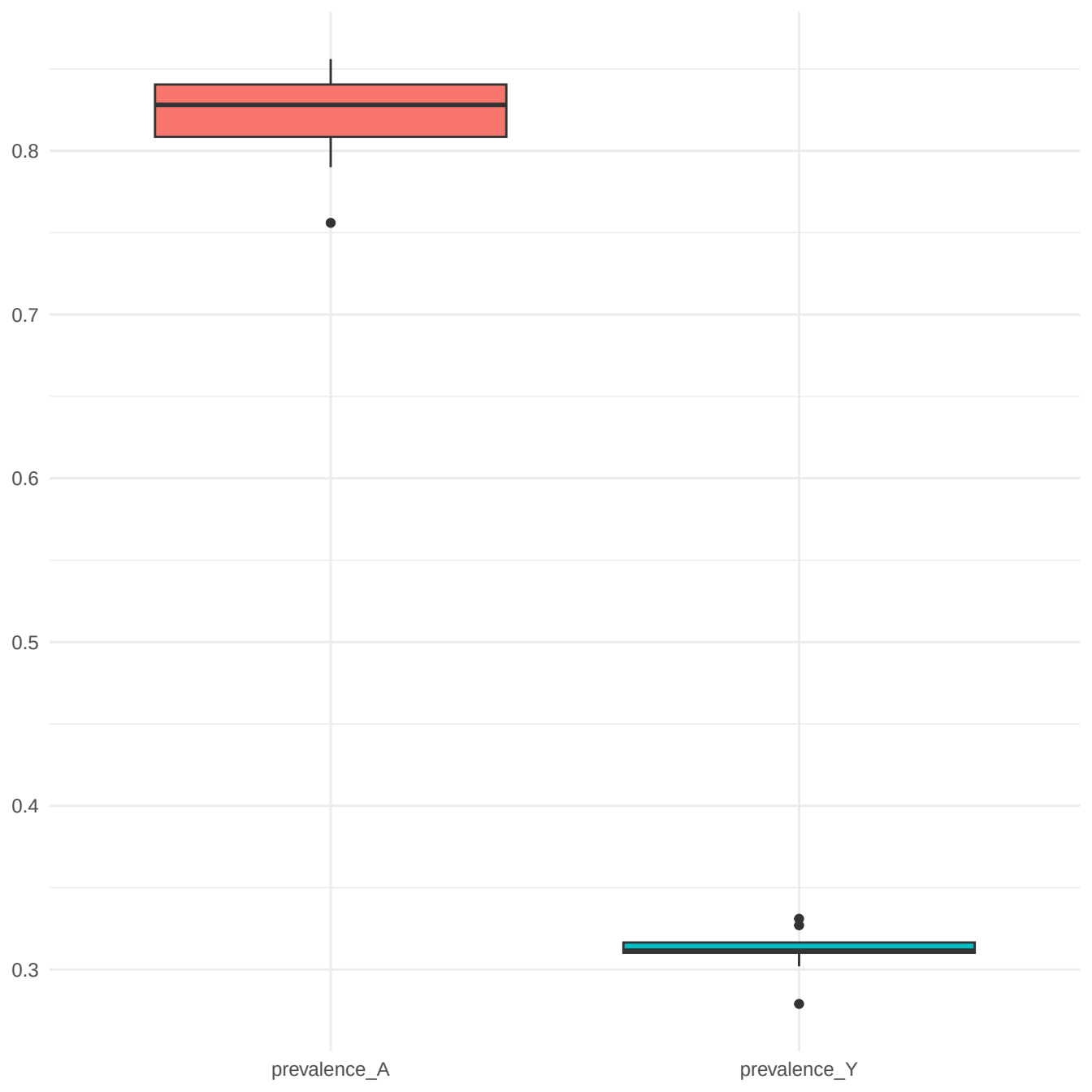
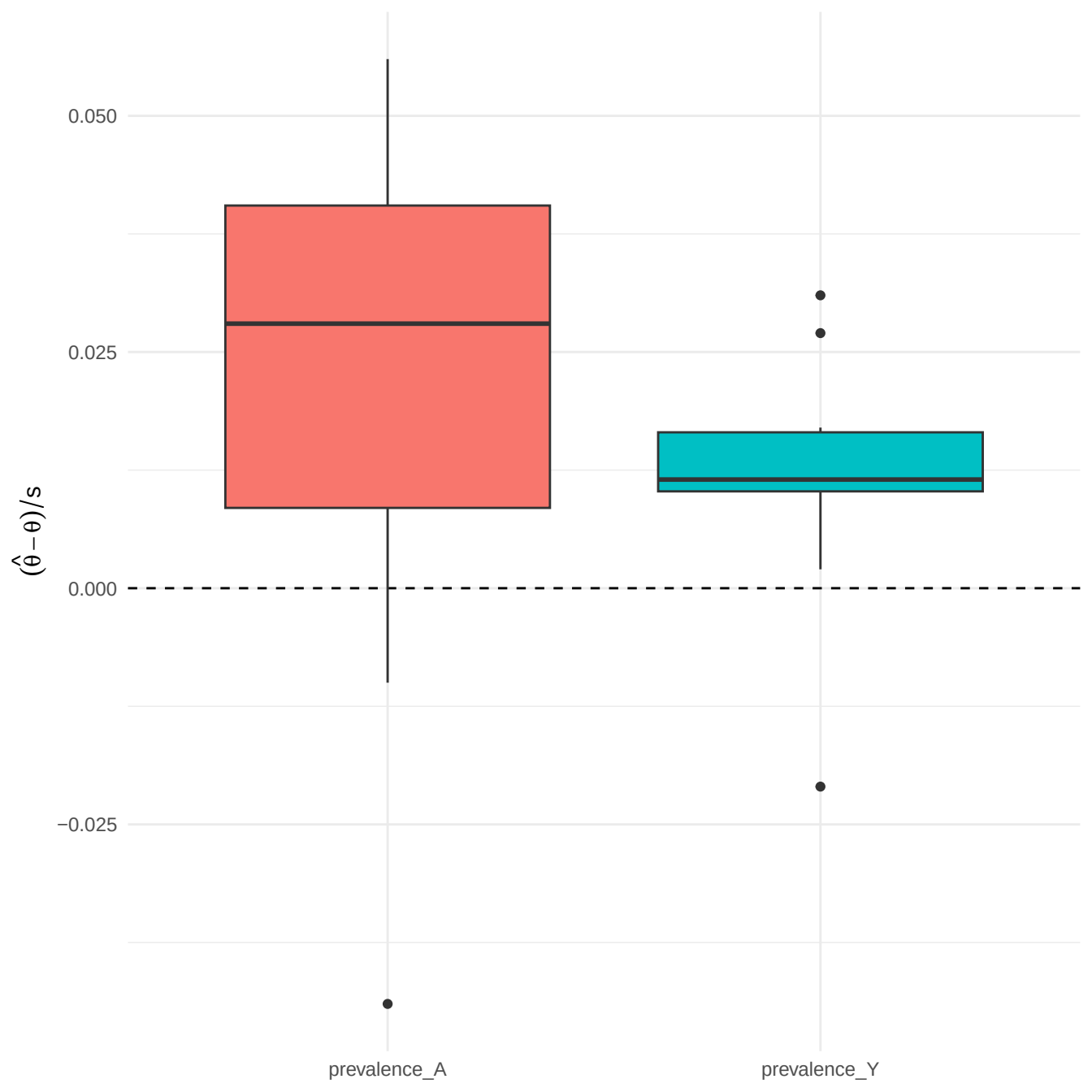
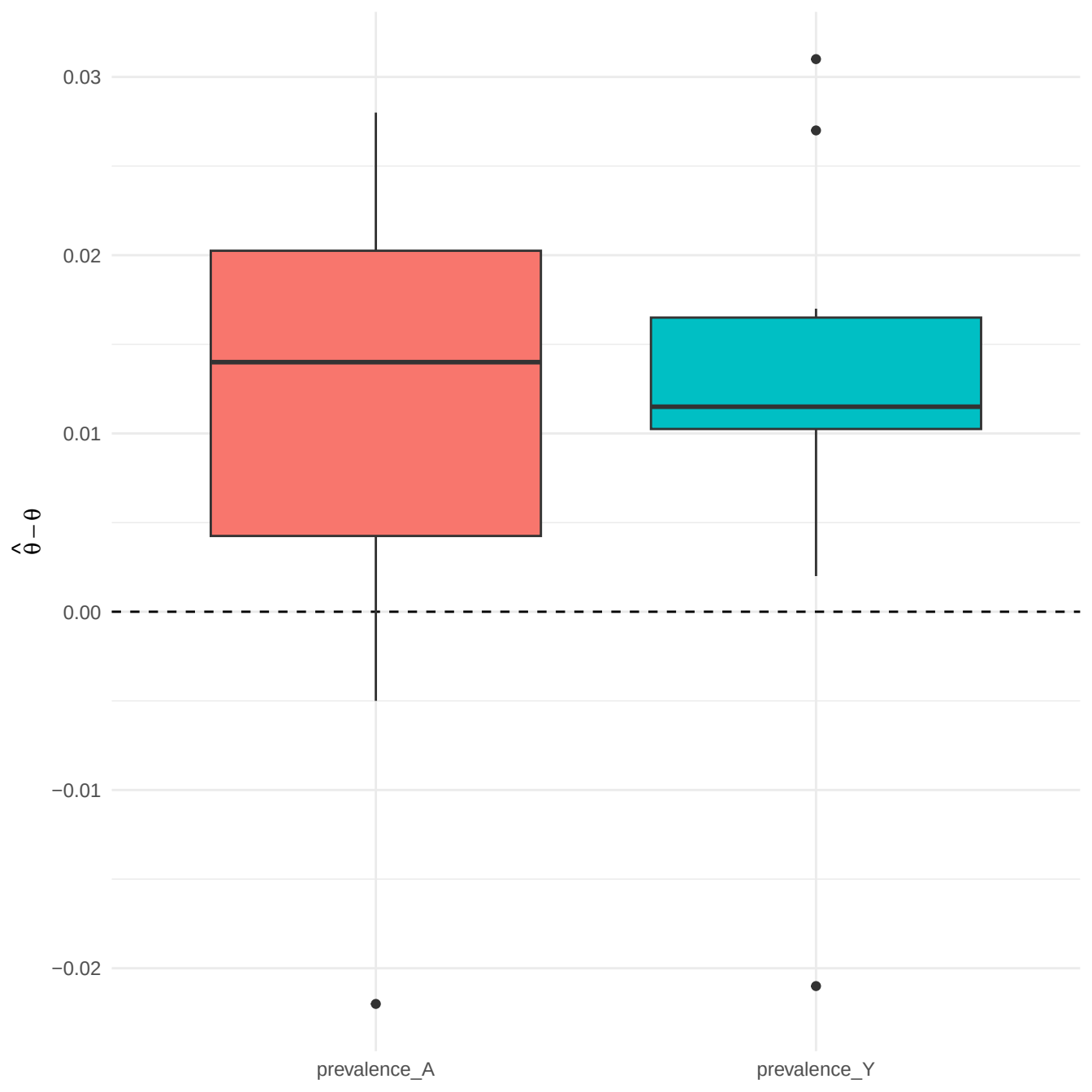
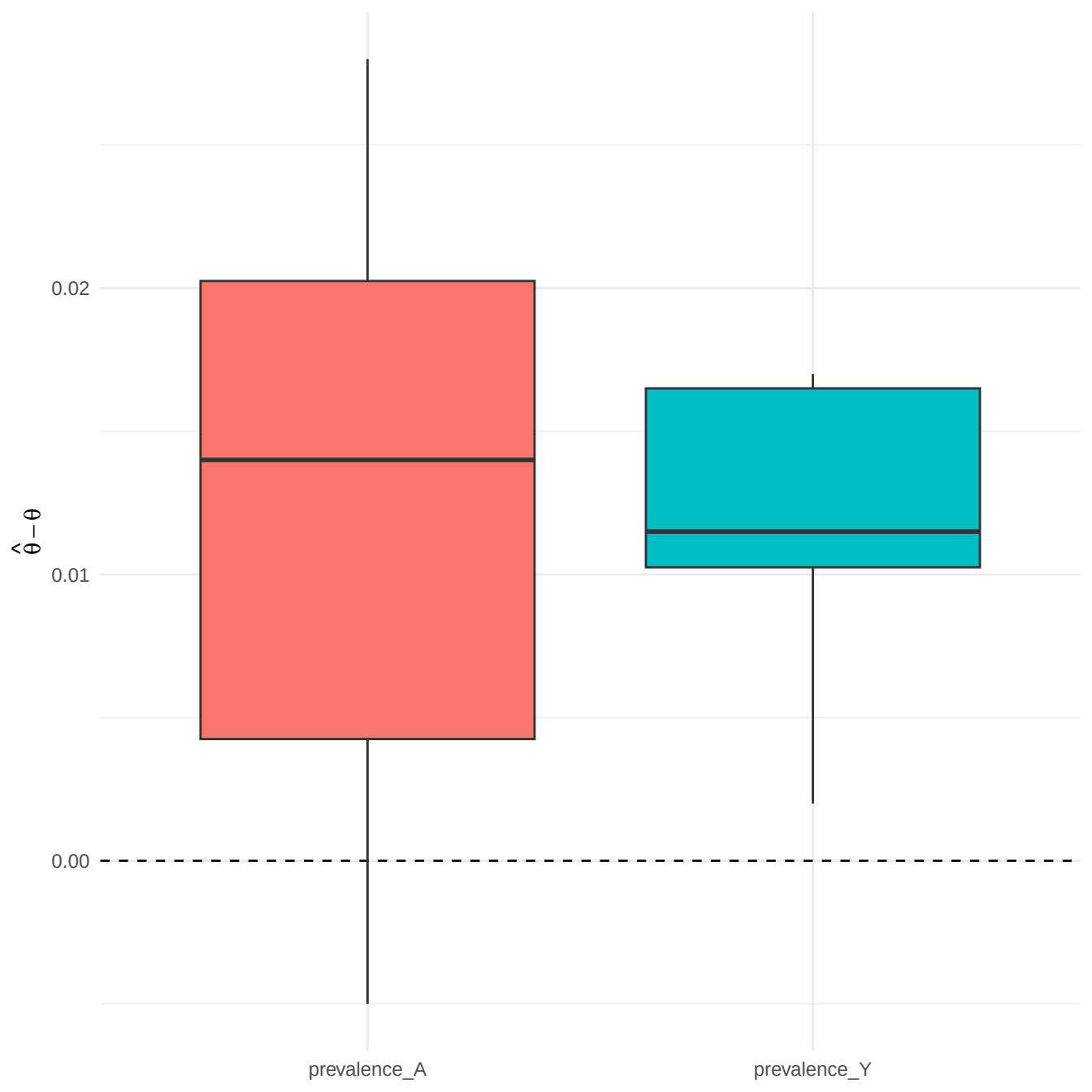

0.03
0.02
0.01
0.00
−0.01
−0.02
$\hat{\theta} - \theta$
prevalence_A
prevalence_Y


0.40
0.36
0.32
0.28
$\hat{\theta}$
prevalence_A
prevalence_Y


0.8
0.7
0.6
0.5
0.4
0.3
prevalence_A
prevalence_Y


0.050
0.025
0.000
−0.025
$(\hat{\theta}-\theta)/s$
prevalence_A
prevalence_Y


0.03
0.02
0.01
0.00
−0.01
−0.02
$\hat{\theta} - \theta$
prevalence_A
prevalence_Y


0.02
0.01
0.00
$\hat{\theta} - \theta$
prevalence_A
prevalence_Y