Namestitev s programom DrakX

Uradna dokumentacija za Magejo



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Napisali smo jih prostovoljci v svojem prostem času. Obrnite se na <u>ekipo za doku-</u> <u>mentiranje</u> [https://wiki.mageia.org/en/Documentation_team], če jih želite izboljšati.

Namestitev s programom DrakX

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Namestitev s programom DrakX



Vseh prikazanih zaslonskih posnetkov ni možno videti v vsaki namestitvi. Njihov prikaz je odvisen od strojne opreme in vaše izbire med namestitvijo.

1. Izbor in uporaba odtisa diska: ISO

1.1. Predstavitev

Mageia is distributed via ISO images. This page will help you to choose which image match your needs.

There is two families of media:

- Classical installer: After booting the media, it will follow a process allowing to choose what to install and how to configure your target system. This give you the maximal flexibility for a customized installation, in particular to choose which Desktop Environment you will install.
- LIVE media: you can boot the media in a real Mageia system without installing it, to see what you will get after installation. The installation process is simpler, but you get lesser choices.

Details are given in the next sections.

1.2. Vir

1.2.1. Definicija

Here, a medium (plural: media) is an ISO image file that allows you to install and/or update Mageia and by extension any physical support the ISO file is copied to.

Najdete jih tukaj [http://www.mageia.org/sl/downloads/].

1.2.2. Mediji za klasično namestitev

1.2.2.1. Skupne značilnosti

- These ISOs use the traditional installer called drakx.
- They are able to make a clean install or an update from previous releases.

1.2.2.2. DVD

- Different media for 32 or 64 bit architectures.
- Some tools are available in the Welcome screen: Rescue System, Memory Test, Hardware Detection Tool.
- Each DVD contains many available desktop environments and languages.
- You'll be given the choice during the installation to add non free software.

1.2.3. Live media

1.2.3.1. Skupne značilnosti

• Can be used to preview the distribution without installing it on a HDD, and optionally install Mageia on to your HDD.

- Each ISO contains only one desktop environment (KDE, GNOME or Xfce).
- Different media for 32 or 64 bit architectures.
- Live ISOs can only be used to create clean installations, they cannot be used to upgrade from previous releases.
- Vsebuje lastniško programsko opremo.

1.2.3.2. Live DVD Plasma

- Plasma desktop environment only.
- Prisotni so vsi jeziki.
- Different media for 32 or 64 bit architectures.

1.2.3.3. Live DVD GNOME

- GNOME desktop environment only.
- Prisotni so vsi jeziki.
- Different media for 32 or 64 bit architectures.

1.2.3.4. Live DVD Xfce

- Xfce desktop environment only.
- Prisotni so vsi jeziki.
- Different media for 32 or 64 bit architectures.

1.2.4. Boot-only CD media

1.2.4.1. Skupne značilnosti

- Each one is a small image that contains no more than that which is needed to start the drakx installer and find drakx-installer-stage2 and other packages that are needed to continue and complete the install. These packages may be on the PC hard disk, on a local drive, on a local network or on the Internet.
- These media are very light (less than 100 MB) and are convenient when bandwidth is too low to download a full DVD, a PC without a DVD drive or a PC that can't boot from a USB stick.
- Different media for 32 or 64 bit architectures.
- samo angleščina.

1.2.4.2. netinstall.iso

• Contains only free software, for those people who refuse to use non-free software.

1.2.4.3. netinstall-nonfree.iso

• Contains non-free software (mostly drivers, codecs...) for people who need it.

1.3. Downloading and Checking Media

1.3.1. Prejemanje

Once you have chosen your ISO file, you can download it using either http or BitTorrent. In both cases, a window gives you some information, such as the mirror in use and the possibility to change if the bandwidth is to low. If http is chosen, you may also see something like

Ö mageja	About us	Downloads	Support	Wiki	Docs	Community	Contribute	Donate	You	Contact	English V
Download Ma	geia 4 64	bit DVD									
H H M	our download of ere. Is mirror netcologne is soon as your downl 5 nd5sun Nagoia : 5558ecab26790cb8ee	Mageia 4 64bit D de download mirror is l oad is complete, you si 4. x86 64 -0YD, is o debis2216c77484df	VD should sta ocated in Cologn rould check that t	rt within a 1 e, Deutschland he signatures i	few seconds I (DE). If it does natch:	s (download size is	s about 3.6 GB).	If the downlo	ad does no	t start, click	
we have a second s	\$ shalsun Hageia 9b920244aq064d4 signatures do not ma ur IP addross is 83.	-4-x85 64-0VD.iso a122b9f8dd8d4c6a97c tich, DO NOT use this IS 158.180.245 and you se	75574 50. Double-check em to be in FR, E	and try to down	nioad again.						
						The makin possible b and that d Want to h	ng and the distrib y all the people lonate money, ha elp? Join Us!	oution of Mag and organizat ardware, host	eia worldwid ions that m ing and mor	e is made irror our softwa re.	re
	y Follow (Image	la_org {2,900 follows	5		8+1	2.9k					

md5sum and sha1sum are tools to check the ISO integrity. Use only one of them. Keep one of them <u>for further usage</u>. Then this window appears:

ی 😉	Opening Mageia-4-x86_64-DVD.iso 📀	$\sim \infty$
You have cho	sen to open:	
G Mageia which is: from: ftp	1-4-x86_64-DVD.iso : image CD brute (3.6 GB) p://ftp.uni-erlangen.de	
What shoul	d Firefox do with this file?	
Oper	n with K3b (default)	>
• <u>S</u> ave	e File	
🗌 Do tł	his <u>a</u> utomatically for files like this from now on.	
	🖉 Cancel 🛛 😪 🗸	ж

Check the radio button Save File.

1.3.2. Checking the downloaded media integrity

Both checksums are hexadecimal numbers calculated by an algorithm from the file to be downloaded. When you ask these algorithms to recalculate this number from your downloaded file, either you have the same number and your downloaded file is correct, or the number is different and you have a failure. A failure infers that you should retry the download or attempt a repair using BitTorrent.

Open a console, no need to be root, and:

- To use md5sum, type: [sam@localhost]\$ md5sum path/to/the/image/file.iso.
- To use sha1sum, type: [sam@localhost]\$ sha1sum path/to/the/image/file.iso.

and compare the obtained number on your computer (you may have to wait for a while) with the number given by Mageia. Example:



1.4. Burn or dump the ISO

The checked ISO can now be burned to a CD or DVD or dumped to a USB stick. These operations are not a simple copy and aim to make a bootable medium.

1.4.1. Burning the ISO to a CD/DVD

Use whatever burner you wish but ensure the burning device is set correctly to **burn an image**, burn data or files is not correct. There is more information in <u>the Mageia wiki</u> [https://wiki.mageia.org/en/Writing_CD_and_DVD_images].

1.4.2. Odlaganje odtisa nosilca za namestitev na ključek USB

All Mageia ISOs are hybrids, which means you can 'dump' them to a USB stick and then use it to boot and install the system.



Odlaganje odtisa nosilca za namestitev na ključek USB izbriše vse njegove datotečne sisteme. Navidezna velikost naprave bo omejena na velikost odtisa. Izgubili boste vse podatke na njem.

To recover the original capacity, you must redo partitioning and re-format the USB stick.

1.4.2.1. Using a graphical tool within Mageia

Uporabite lahko orodje z grafičnim vmesnikom kot je <u>IsoDumper</u> [https://wiki.mageia.org/en/Iso-Dumper_Writing_ISO_images_on_USB_sticks]

1.4.2.2. Using a graphical tool within Windows

Lahko poskusite:

- Rufus [http://rufus.akeo.ie/?locale=sl] z uporabo možnosti "ISO image" "ISO slika" ;
- Win32 Disk Imager [http://sourceforge.net/projects/win32diskimager]

1.4.2.3. Using Command line within a GNU/Linux system



It is potentially *dangerous* to do this by hand. You risk to overwrite a disc partition if you get the device-ID wrong.

You can also use the dd tool in a console:

- 1. Odprite konzolo
- 2. Become root with the command su (don't forget the final '-')



- 3. Plug in your USB stick (do not mount it, this also means do not open any application or file manager that could access or read it)
- 4. Enter the command fdisk -1

[root@localhost ~]# fdisk -l

```
Disk /dev/sda: 298.1 GiB, 320072933376 bytes, 625142448 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 4096 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 4096 bytes / 4096 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x000db4bf
Partition 3 does not start on physical sector boundary.
Device
           Boot
                    Start
                                       Blocks Id System
                                End
                     2048
                           21256191
                                     10627072 83 Linux
/dev/sdal
                 21256192 63528959 21136384 83 Linux
/dev/sda2
                63530964 625137344 280803190+ 5 Extended
/dev/sda3
/dev/sda5
                63531008 84873215 10671104 83 Linux
                                     21070848 83 Linux
                84875264 127016959
/dev/sda6
               127019008 135985151
                                      4483072 82 Linux swap / Solaris
/dev/sda7
/dev/sda8
               135987200 198598655 31305728 83 Linux
               198600704 471588863 136494080 83 Linux
/dev/sda9
               471590912 496777994 12593541+ 83 Linux
/dev/sda10
                496781312 504955079
                                      4086884 82 Linux swap / Solaris
/dev/sdall
/dev/sda12
                504958976 625137344 60089184+ 83 Linux
Disk /dev/sdb: 7.5 GiB, 8011087872 bytes, 15646656 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x15005631
Device
          Boot Start
                           End Blocks Id System
/dev/sdb1 *
                       7598079 3799039+ 17 Hidden HPFS/NTFS
[root@localhost ~]#
```

Alternatively, you can get the device name with the command dmesg: at end, you see the device name starting with *sd*, and *sdd* in this case:

```
[72594.604531] usb 1-1: new high-speed USB device number 27 using
xhci_hcd
[72594.770528] usb 1-1: New USB device found, idVendor=8564,
idProduct=1000
[72594.770533] usb 1-1: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=2,
SerialNumber=3
[72594.770536] usb 1-1: Product: Mass Storage Device
[72594.770537] usb 1-1: Manufacturer: JetFlash
[72594.770539] usb 1-1: SerialNumber: 18MJTWLMPUCC3SSB
[72594.770713] usb 1-1: ep 0x81 - rounding interval to 128 microframes,
ep desc says 255 microframes
[72594.770719] usb 1-1: ep 0x2 - rounding interval to 128 microframes,
ep desc says 255 microframes
[72594.77112] usb 1-1: ep 0x2 - rounding interval to 128 microframes,
ep desc says 255 microframes
```

[72595.963238] scsi 8:0:0:0: Direct-Access JetFlash Transcend 2GB 1100 PQ: 0 ANSI: 4 [72595.963626] sd 8:0:0:0: [sdd] 4194304 512-byte logical blocks: (2.14 GB/2.00 GiB) [72595.964104] sd 8:0:0:0: [sdd] Write Protect is off [72595.964108] sd 8:0:0:0: [sdd] Mode Sense: 43 00 00 00 [72595.965025] sd 8:0:0:0: [sdd] No Caching mode page found [72595.965031] sd 8:0:0:0: [sdd] Assuming drive cache: write through [72595.967251] sdd: sdd1 [72595.969446] sd 8:0:0:0: [sdd] Attached SCSI removable disk

- 5. Find the device name for your USB stick (by its size), for example /dev/sdb in the screenshot above, it is a 8GB USB stick.
- 6. Enter the command: # dd if=path/to/the/ISO/file of=/dev/sdX bs=1M

Where X=your device name eg: /dev/sdc

Example: # dd if=/home/user/Downloads/Mageia-4-x86_64-DVD.iso of=/dev/ sdb bs=1M

- 7. Enter the command: # sync
- 8. Unplug your USB stick, it is done

2. DrakX, namestitveni program Mageje

Whether you are new to GNU-Linux or an experienced user, the Mageia Installer is designed to help make your installation or upgrade as easy as possible.

The initial menu screen has various options, however the default one will start the installer, which will normally be all that you will need.



Here are the default welcome screens when using a Mageia DVD, The first one with a legacy system and the second one with an UEFI system:

Slika 1. Prikaz dobrodošlice namestitve



From this first screen, it is possible to set some personal preferences:

• The language (for the installation only, may be different that the chosen language for the system) by pressing the key F2 (Legacy mode only)

	Afrikaans	Hrvatski	简体中文	
	عربي	Italiano	සිංහල	151
	বাংলা	עברית	Slovenčina	× / 1
	Bosanski	日本語	Slovenščina	
	Български	Basa Jawa	Srpski	
	Català	Khmer	Suomi	
	Čeština	한글	Svenska	
	Cymraeg	Кыргызча	தமிழ'	
	Dansk	ພາສາລາວ	ภาษาไทย	
	Deutsch Boot	Lietuvių	繁體中文 (台灣)	
	Eesti Instal	मराठी	Tiếng Việt	
	English (UK)	Magyar	Türkçe	
	English (US)	Македонски	Українська	
	Español	Nederlands	Walon	
	فارسيى	Norsk (bokmål)	isiXhosa	
	Français	Norsk (nynorsk)	isiZulu	
	Galego	Polski	10000 m	
	ქართული	Português		
	ગુજરાવી	Português (Brasil)		
	Ελληνικά	น์ਜาชโ	100	6
	हिंदी	Română		0
	Bahasa Indonesia	Русский		
F1 Help F	2 Language F3 800 :	x 600 F4 DVD F5 Dr	iver F6 Kernel Optic	on

Use the arrow keys to select the language and press the key Enter.

Here is for example, the French welcome screen when using a Live DVD/CD. Note that the Live DVD/CD menu does not propose: Rescue System, Memory test and Hardware Detection Tool.



• Change the screen resolution by pressing the F3 key (Legacy mode only).

	Text	
	640 x 480	35 36 6 6 A
	800 x 600	
	1024 x 768	
F1 Help F2 Language	3 800 x 600 F	4 DVD F5 Driver F6 Kernel Option

Add some kernel options by pressing the F6 key for the legacy mode or the e key for the UEFI mode.

If the installation fails, then it may be necessary to try again using one of the extra options. The menu called by F6 displays a new line called Boot options and propose four entries:

- Default, it doesn't alter anything in the default options.
- Safe Settings, priority is given to the safer options to the detriment of performances.

- Brez ACPI (vmesnik za napredne nastavitve in upravljanje z energijo) upravljanje z energijo ni upoštevano

- No Local APIC (Local Advanced Programmable Interrupt Controller), it is about CPU interruptions, select this option if you are asked for.

When you select one of these entries, it modifies the default options displayed in the Boot Options line.



In some Mageia releases, it may happen that the entries selected with the key F6 does not appear in the Boot Options line, however, they are really taken into account.



• Add more kernel options by pressing the key F1 (Legacy mode only).

Pressing F1 opens a new window with more available options. Select one with the arrow keys and press Enter to have more details or press the Esc key to go back to the welcome screen.



The detailed view about the option splash. Press Esc or select Return to Boot Options to go back to the options list. These options can by added by hand in the Boot options line.





The help is translated in the chosen language with the F2 key.

For more information about kernel options on legacy and UEFI systems, see: <u>https://wiki.magei-a.org/en/How_to_set_up_kernel_options</u>

Here is the default welcome screen when using a Wired Network-based Installation CD (Boot.iso or Boot-Nonfree.iso images):

It does not allow to change the language, the available options are described in the screen. For more information about using a Wired Network-based Installation CD, see <u>the Mageia Wiki</u> [https://wiki.mageia.org/en/Boot.iso_install]



Postavitev tipkovnice je sedaj Ameriška



2.1. Namestitveni koraki

0000000

The install process is divided into a number of steps, which can be followed on the side panel of the screen.

Each step has one or more screens which may also have Advanced buttons with extra, less commonly required, options.

Most screens have Help buttons which give further explanations about the current step.

If somewhere during install you decide to stop the installation, it is possible to reboot, but please think twice before you do this. Once a partition has been formatted or updates have started to be installed, your computer is no longer in the same state and rebooting it could very well leave you with an unusable system. If in spite of this you are very sure rebooting is what you want, go to a text terminal by pressing the three keys Alt Ctrl F2 at the same time. After that, press Alt Ctrl Delete simultaneously to reboot.

2.2. Težave z namestitvijo in možne rešitve

2.2.1. Brez grafičnega vmesnika

- After the initial screen you did not reach the language selection screen. This can happen with some graphic cards and older systems. Try using low resolution by typing vgalo at the prompt.
- If the hardware is very old, a graphical installation may not be possible. In this case it is worth trying a text mode installation. To use this hit ESC at the first welcome screen and confirm with ENTER. You will be presented with a black screen with the word "boot:". Type "text" and hit ENTER. Now continue with the installation in text mode.

2.2.2. Namestitev zamrzne

If the system appeared to freeze during the installation, this may be a problem with hardware detection. In this case the automatic detection of hardware may be bypassed and dealt with later. To try this, type noauto at the prompt. This option may also be combined with other options as necessary.

2.2.3. Težave s spominom RAM

These will rarely be needed, but in some cases the hardware may report the available RAM incorrectly. To specify this manually, you can use the mem=xxxM parameter, where xxx is the correct amount of RAM. e.g. mem=256M would specify 256MB of RAM.

2.2.4. Dinamični razdelki

If you converted your hard disk from "basic" format to "dynamic" format on Microsoft Windows, you must know that it is impossible to install Mageia on this disc. To go back to a basic disk, see the Microsoft documentation: <u>http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/cc776315.aspx</u>.

3. Izberite jezik namestitve

Select your preferred language, by first expanding the list for your continent. Mageia will use this selection during the installation and for your installed system.

If it is likely that you will require several languages installed on your system, for yourself or other users, then you should use the Multiple languages button to add them now. It will be difficult to add extra language support after installation.





Even if you choose more than one language, you must first choose one of them as your preferred language in the first language screen. It will also be marked as chosen in the multiple languages screen .

- If your keyboard language is not the same as your preferred language, then it is advisable to install the language of your keyboard as well.
- Mageia uses UTF-8 (Unicode) support by default.

This may be disabled in the "multiple languages" screen if you know that it is inappropriate for your language. Disabling UTF-8 applies to all installed languages.

• You can change the language of your system after installation in the Mageia Control Center -> System -> Manage localization for your system.

4. Licenčna pogodba in opombe ob izdaji

Ömageia	LICENČNA POGODBA
NAMESTITEV Jezik • Licenca • Razdelitev diska Nameščanje • NASTAVITEV Uporabniki Povzetek • Posodobitve • Izhod •	 Ta prevod licence je na voljo samo v informacijo, uradna, pravno veljavna verzija je v angleščini. Predstavitev Operacijski sistem in razne komponente, ki so na voljo v distribuciji Mageia, se v nadaljevanju imenujejo »Programska oprema«. Programska oprema vključuje, vendar ni omejena na, nabor programov, metod, pravila in dokumentacijo v zvezi z operacijskim sistemom in različnimi komponentami distribucije Mageia, ter vse programe dodane tem izdelkom, ki jih razširja skupnost Mageia. Licenčna pogodba Pazljivo preberite ta dokument. Ta dokument je licenčna pogodba med vami in ckupnosti Mageia tor ce papače pe Programska oprema Z papactibujia Ali sprejmete te licenčne pogoje?
Ļ	 Zavračam Opombe ob izdaji
	Pomoč Izhod Naprej

4.1. Licenčna pogodba

Pred namestitvijo Mageje pozorno preberite licenčne pogoje.

Ti licenčni pogoji se nanašajo na celotno distribucijo Mageia. Pred nadaljevanjem jih je potrebno sprejeti.

Za sprejem preprosto označite Sprejmem in kliknite gumb Naprej.

Zahvaljujemo se za vaš ogled tudi če se odločite, da teh pogojev ne boste sprejeli. S klikom na gumb Izhod se bo vaš računalnik ponovno zagnal.

4.2. Opombe ob izdaji

Za to izdajo distribucije Mageia so na voljo pomembne informacije, dosegljive s klikom na gumb Opombe ob izdaji.

5. Nastavitev naprav SCSI

2	
Omageia	ZAZNAVA TRDIH DISKOV
NAMESTITEV	Kateri disk/card_reader gonilnik naj poizkusim?
Jezik ●	3w_9xxx (3ware 9000 Storage Controller Linux Driver)
Licenca Bazdelitev diska	3w_sas (LSI 3ware SAS/SATA-RAID Linux Driver)
Nameščanie	3w_xxxx (3ware Storage Controller Linux Driver)
, idinessanje	53c7,8xx
NASTAVITEV	AM53C974
Uporabniki 🔍	BusLogic
Povzetek 🔍	DAC960
Posodobitve 🔍	NCR53c406a
Izhod 🄍 📗	a100u2w (Initio A100U2W SCSI driver)
	a320raid
	aacraid (Dell PERC2, 2/Si, 3/Si, 3/Di, Adaptec Advanced Raid Products, HP NetR
1	advansys
ę.	aec62xx (PCI driver module for ARTOP AEC62xx IDE)
	Nazaj Naprej

DrakX usually detects hard disks correctly. With some older SCSI controllers it may be unable to determine the correct drivers to use and subsequently fail to recognise the drive.

If this happens, you will need to manually tell Drakx which SCSI drive(s) you have.

DrakX should then be able to configure the drive(s) correctly.

6. Namestitev ali nadgradnja



Namesti

Use this option for a fresh Mageia installation.

• Nadgradnja

If you have one or more Mageia installations on your system, the installer will allow you to upgrade one of them to the latest release.



Only upgrading from a previous Mageia version that was *still supported* when this installer's version was released, has been thoroughly tested. If you want to upgrade a Mageia version that had already reached its End Of Life when this one was released, then it is better to do a clean install while preserving your /home partition.



If during install you decide to stop the installation, it is possible to reboot, but please think twice before you do this. Once a partition has been formatted or updates have started to be installed, your computer isn't in the same state anymore and rebooting it could very well leave you with an unusable system. If in spite of that you are very sure rebooting is what you want, go to a text terminal by pressing the three keys Alt Ctrl F2 at the same time. After that, press Alt Ctrl Delete simultaneously to reboot.



If you have discovered that you forgot to select an additional language, you can return from the "Install or Upgrade" screen to the language choice screen by pressing Alt Ctrl Home. Do *not* do this later in the install.

7. Tipkovnica

DrakX selects an appropriate keyboard for your language. If no suitable keyboard is found it will default to a US keyboard layout.

Ömaaeia			
O J .	TIPKOVNICA		
	Izberite razpored	l tipkovnice (mednarodna)	
	 Angleška ((ZDA)	
Licenca	🔵 Angleška ((Združeno kraljestvo)	
Razdelitev diska 🔍 Nameščanje 🔍	🔵 Dvorakova	a (Združeno kraljestvo)	
NASTAVITEV	🔵 Hrvaška		
Uporabniki	 Slovenska 		
Povzetek S Posodobitve S	▶ Več	•	
Izhod 🔍			
L .			
. A			
~ - J	[] Pomoc		Naprej
22			

- Make sure that the selection is correct or choose another keyboard layout. If you don't know which layout your keyboard has, look in the specifications that came with your system, or ask the computer vendor. There may even be a label on the keyboard that identifies the layout. You can also look here: <u>en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keyboard_layout</u> [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keyboard_layout]
- If your keyboard isn't in the list shown, click on More to get a full list, and select your keyboard there.



After choosing a keyboard from the More dialog, you'll return to the first keyboard choice dialog and it will seem as though a keyboard from that screen was chosen. You can safely ignore this anomaly and continue the installation: Your keyboard is the one you chose from the full list.

• If you choose a keyboard based on non-Latin characters, you will see an extra dialog screen asking how you would prefer to switch between the Latin and non-Latin keyboard layouts

8. Razdelitev diska

In this screen you can see the content of your hard drive(s) and see the solutions the DrakX partitioning wizard found for where to install Mageia.

The options available from the list below will vary depending on your particular hard drive(s) layout and content.

Ömageia	RAZDELITEV DISKA	
NAMESTITEV Jezik ● Licenca ● Razdelitev diska ● Nameščanje ●	To je vsebina trdega diska Fujitsu MHZ2320B (298GB) SYSTEM_DRV Windows7_OS EX27874 XFS Windows Drugo Čarovnik za razdeljevanje diska je našel naslednje rešitve: Uporabi obstoječe razdelke Uporabi razpoložljivi prostor	
NASTAVITEV Uporabniki • Povzetek • Posodobitve • Izhod •	SYSTEM_DRV Windows7_OS Uporabi razpoložljivi prostor v razdelku za Windows SYSTEM_DRV Windows7_OS Windows (73GB) Mageia (24GB) Zbriši in uporabi celoten disk Carter of the second	
	▶ Pomoč Naprej	

• Uporabi obstoječe razdelke

If this option is available, then existing Linux compatible partitions have been found and may be used for the installation.

• Uporabi razpoložljivi prostor

If you have unused space on your hard drive then this option will use it for your new Mageia installation.

• Uporabi razpoložljivi prostor v razdelku za Windows

If you have unused space on an existing Windows partition, the installer may offer to use it.

This can be a useful way of making room for your new Mageia installation, but is a risky operation so you should make sure you have backed up all important files!

Note that this involves shrinking the size of the Windows partition. The partition must be "clean", meaning that Windows must have closed down correctly the last time it was used. It must also have been defragmented, although this is not a guarantee that all files in the partition have been moved out of the area that is about to be used. It is highly recommended to back up your personal files.

With this option, the installer displays the remaining Windows partition in light blue and the future Mageia partition in dark blue with their intended sizes just under. You have the possibility to adapt these sizes by clicking and dragging the gap between both partitions. See the screen-shot below.

• Zbriši in uporabi celoten disk.

Ta možnost bo uporabila celoten pogon za Magejo.

Pozor! To bo pobrisalo VSE podatke na izbrani napravi. Pazljivo!

If you intend to use part of the disk for something else, or you already have data on the drive that you are not prepared to lose, then do not use this option.

Po meri

S tem imate popoln nadzor nad namestitvijo na (enem ali več) vaših diskov.

Velikost razdelkov:

Namestitev bo razdelila razpoložljiv prostor po naslednjih pravilih:

- Če je vsega razpoložljivega prostora na voljo manj kot 50 GB, bo ustvarjen samo en razdelek in sicer korenski: /. Brez ločenega domačega razdelka: /home.
- Če je vsega razpoložljivega prostora na voljo več kot 50 GB, bodo ustvarjeni trije razdelki
 - 6/19 prostora na voljo bo namenjeno korenskemu: /, a ne več kot 50 GB
 - 1/19 bo rezervirana izmenjalnemu razdelku: swap, a največ 4 GB
 - ostalih (vsaj 12/19) bo uporabljenih za domači razdelek: /home

To pomeni, da bo namestitev pri 160 GB ali več razpoložljivega prostora ustvarila tri razdelke: 50 GB za korenskega: /, 4 GB za izmenjalnega in preostalo za domačo mapo: /home.



If you are using an UEFI system, the ESP (EFI System Partition) will be automatically detected, or created if it does not exist yet, and mounted on /boot/EFI. The "Custom" option is the only one that allows to check it has been correctly done



If you are using a Legacy (as known as CSM or BIOS) system with a GPT disk, you need to create a Bios boot partition if not already existing. It is an about 1 MiB partition with no mount point. Choose the "Custom disk partitioning" option to be able to create it with the Installer like any other partition, just select BIOS boot partition as filesystem type.

Ö mageia Mageia 6	PARTITIONING
INSTALLATION Language • License • Partitioning • Installing • CONFIGURATION Users • Summary • Updates • Exit •	side side side side side ///////////////////////////////////
	Clear all Auto allocate Toggle to expert mode Help More Done

CHANGE	CHANGE PARTITION TYPE		
Which fil	esystem do you want?		
Туре	AIX		
	AIX bootable		
	AST SmartSleep		I
	Amoeba		
	Amoeba BBT		
	BBT		
	BIOS boot partition		
	BSD/OS		
	BSDI fs		
	BSDI swap		
BeOS fs			
Boot Wizard hidden			
	BootIt		
	CP/M		
	CP/M / CTOS /		
	Compaq diagnostics		
	DOS R/O		
		Cancel	Ok



Some newer drives are now using 4096 byte logical sectors, instead of the previous standard of 512 byte logical sectors. Due to lack of available hardware, the partitioning tool used in the installer has not been tested with such a drive. Also some ssd drives now use an erase block size over 1 MB. We suggest to pre-partition the drive, using an alternative partitioning tool like gparted, if you own such a device, and to use the following settings:

»Poravnaj z ang.: Align to« »MiB«

"Free space preceding (MiB)" "2"

Also make sure all partitions are created with an even number of megabytes.

9. Izberite priklopne točke

<u>م</u>		
Omageia	RAZDELITEV DISKA	
		zberite priklopne točke
	sda5 (3GB, /, btrfs)	
Licenca •	sda6 (11GB, ext4)	×
Razdelitev diska 🏼	sda8 (4.1GB, /home, ext4)	/home 🗸
Nameščanje 🔍	sda9 (6.8GB, ext4)	×
NASTAVITEV	sda10 (1.3GB, ext4)	×
Uporabniki 🔹	sda12 (2.4GB, btrfs)	v
Povzetek = Posodobitve =		
Izhod •		
	k	
_ Q	Deres X	
	Pomoc	Nazaj Naprej
-62		

Here you see the Linux partitions that have been found on your computer. If you don't agree with the DrakX suggestions, you can change the mount points.



If you change anything, make sure you still have a / (root) partition.

- Every partition is shown as follows: "Device" ("Capacity", "Mount point", "Type").
- "Device", is made up of: "hard drive", ["hard drive number"(letter)], "partition number" (for example, "sda5").
- If you have many partitions, you can choose many different mount points from the drop down menu, such as /, /home and /var. You can even make your own mount points, for instance / video for a partition where you want to store your films, or /cauldron-home for the /home partition of a cauldron install.
- For partitions you don't need to have access to, you can leave the mount point field blank.



Choose Previous if you are not sure what to choose, and then tick Custom disk partitioning. In the screen that follows, you can click on a partition to see its type and size. If you are sure the mount points are correct, click on Next, and choose whether you only want to format the partition(s) DrakX suggests, or more.

10. Confirm hard disk to be formatted

A.	
Qwageia	RAZDELITEV DISKA
	VSI razdelki na disku sda (37GB, Toshiba MK4026GA) in podatki na njih bodo izgubljeni.
NAMESTITEV	
Jezik •	
Licenca • Razdelitev diska	
Nameščanje 🏾	
X	
NASTAVITEV Uporabniki	
Povzetek •	
Posodobitve 🍳	
Izhod 🔍 🗌	
	•
2	
_ Q	
	Nazaj Naprej

Click on Previous if you are not sure about your choice.

Click on Next if you are sure and want to erase every partition, every operating system and all data on that hard disk.

11. Razdeljevanje diska po meri s programom DiskDrake

ന്നറാലാ	
Ornageia	Izberite razdelek vrsto datotečnega sistema in dejanje
	sda sdb
Jezik ● Licenca ●	/media/ / Prikaži 5.9GB 3GB 2.4GB Priklopna točka
Razdelitev diska 🔍	Ext4 XFS Swap Windows Drugo Prazno Spremeni velikost
Namescanje NASTAVITEV Uporabniki	Podrobnosti Izbriši Priklopna točka: /home Naprava: sda12 Vrsta: Journalised FS: Btrfs Velikost: 2.4GB (6%)
Povzetek Posodobitve Izhod	I
L	Zbriši vse Razdeli samodejno
	Preklopi v napredni način Pomoč Več Opravljeno



If you wish to use encryption on your / partition you must ensure that you have a separate /boot partition. The encryption option for the /boot partition must NOT be set, otherwise your system will be unbootable.

Adjust the layout of your disk(s) here. You can remove or create partitions, change the filesystem of a partition or change its size and even view what is in them before you start.

There is a tab for every detected hard disk or other storage device, like an USB key. For example sda, sdb and sdc if there are three of them.

Push Clear all to wipe all partitions on the selected storage device

For all other actions: click on the desired partition first. Then view it, or choose a filesystem and a mount point, resize it or wipe it.

Continue until you adjusted everything to your wishes.

Klikni Končano ko bo v redu.



If you are installing Mageia on an UEFI system, check that an ESP (EFI System Partition) is present and correctly mounted on /boot/EFI (see below)

Manage disk pa	rtitions		
-1.1			
Click on a partition, choose a	filesystem type ther	n choose an action	
sda sdb sdc			
/boot/EFI / 299MB 49GB	swap 3.9GB	/home 98GB	Please click on a partition
Ext4 XFS Swap		ther Empty	
Device: sda Size: 152GB Name: Maxtor 6L160M0	Details		
	Clea	ır all	
			Toggle to expert mod
▶ Help			Done



If you are installing Mageia on a Legacy/GPT system, check that a BIOS boot partition is present with a correct type



12. Formatiranje

് നാറലാ	
Ornageia	FORMATIRANJE
NAMESTITEV Jezik ●	Izberite razdelke, ki jih želite formatirati 🗹 sda2 (6.4GB, /, ext4)
Licenca • Razdelitev diska	▶ Napredno
Nameščanje NASTAVITEV Uporabniki Povzetek Posodobitve Izhod	
	▶ Pomoč Nazaj Naprej

Here you can choose which partition(s) you wish to format. Any data on partitions *not* marked for formatting will be saved.

Usually at least the partitions DrakX selected, need to be formatted

Click on Advanced to choose partitions you want to check for so called bad blocks



If you're not sure you have made the right choice, you can click on Previous, again on Previous and then on Custom to get back to the main screen. In that screen you can choose to view what is in your partitions.

When you are confident about the selection, click on Next to continue.

13. Izbira virov (nastavitev dodatnih virov namestitve)

Ö mageia	IZBIRA VIROV	
NAMESTITEV Jezik ● Licenca ● Razdelitev diska Nameščanje NASTAVITEV Uporabniki	Zaznani so bili naslednji viri, ki bodo uporabljeni med namestitvijo: - Core Release, - Nonfree Release. Ali imate še kak dodaten namestitveni vir, ki ga je potrebno nastaviti?	
Povzetek Posodobitve Izhod	Brez CD-ROM	
	Omrežje (HTTP)	
de la	Omrežje (NFS)	
	▶ Pomoč	laprej

Ta zaslon ponuja seznam že prepoznanih odlagališč paketov. Lahko dodate še kak drug vir, recimo DVD ali kak oddaljen vir. Ta izbor bo določil kateri paketi bodo na voljo v naslednjih korakih.

Za omrežni vir je potrebno slediti dvema korakoma:

- 1. Izbor in po potrebi aktiviranje omrežja.
- Izbor zrcala ali določanje URL-ja (čisto prvi vnos). Z izborom zrcala pridobite dostop do vseh skladišč, ki jih upravlja skupnost Mageia, Npr. z lastniško programsko opremo (Nonfree) ali Patentno zaščiteni (Tainted) in seveda posodobitve. Z določanjem URL-ja lahko določite specifično skladišče ali vašo lastno namestitev NFS.



Za posodobitev 64-bitne namestitve, ki lahko vsebuje nekaj 32-bitnih paketov je priporočljivo tukaj dodati aktivno zrcalo z označenjem enega od omrežnih protokolov. To je potrebno, ker 64-bitna slika odtisa diska ne vsebuje 32-bitnih paketov, zato jih brez aktivnega zrcala namestitev ne more posodobiti.

14. Izbira virov z lastniško programsko opremo (Nonfree)

Ömageja	IZBIRA VIROV
NAMESTITEV Jezik ● Licenca ● Razdelitev diska Nameščanje NASTAVITEV	Tu lahko po želji omogočite več virov. Nekateri deli vaše strojne opreme za pravilno delovanje odprtokodnih gonilnikov potrebujejo lastniško strojno programsko opremo. Priporočljivo je omogočiti vir »Lastniški (nonfree) - izdajni«
Uporabniki Povzetek	Core Release
Posodobitve Izhod	✓ Nonfree Release
-07 -	▶ Pomoč Na <mark>k</mark> rej

Here you have the list of available repositories. Not all repositories are available, according to which media you use for installing. The repositories selection determines which packages will be available for selection during the next steps.

- The Core repository cannot be disabled as it contains the base of the distribution.
- The Nonfree repository includes packages that are free-of-charge, i.e. Mageia may redistribute them, but they contain closed-source software (hence the name - Nonfree). For example this repository includes nVidia and ATI graphics card proprietary drivers, firmware for various WiFi cards, etc.
- The Tainted repository includes packages released under a free license. The main criteria for placing packages in this repository is that they may infringe patents and copyright laws in some countries, e.g. Multimedia codecs needed to play various audio/video files; packages needed to play commercial video DVD, etc.

15. Izbira namizja

Depending on your selection here, you may be offered further screens to fine tune your choice.

After the selection step(s), you will see a slide show during package installation. The slide show can be disabled by pressing the Details button

Ö mageia	IZBIRA NAMIZJA		
NAMESTITEV Jezik • Licenca • Nameščanje • NASTAVITEV Uporabniki Povzetek • Posodobitve • Izhod •	Tu lahko izberete namizno večji predogled	o okolje, ki bo nameščeno GNOME	 Kliknite na sliko, da vidite
	▶ Pomoč		Naprej

Choose whether you prefer to use the KDE or Gnome desktop environment. Both come with a full set of useful applications and tools. Tick Custom if you want to use neither or both, or if you want something other than the default software choices for these desktop environments. The LXDE desktop is lighter than the previous two, sporting less eye candy and fewer packages installed by default.

16. Izbira skupin paketov

Omageia	IZBIRA SKUPIN PAKETOV	
	• Delovna postaja	
	🗸 Internetna postaja	📃 Omrežni računalnik (odjemalec)
NAMESTITEV	 Nastavitev 	🕑 Konzolna orodja
Jezik ● Licenca ●	Razvoj	🗌 Dokumentacija
Razdelitev diska 🏼	• Strežnik	
Nameščanje 🔍	Splet/FTP	📃 Pošta
NASTAVITEV	📃 Požarni zid/usmerjevalnik	Omrežni računalnik (strežnik)
Uporabniki Povzetek	• Grafično okolje	
Posodobitve •	🕑 Delovna postaja XFCE	
Izhod ●		
		•
1		с,
4	📃 Izbira posamičnih paketov	
- <u>F</u>	Skupna velikost: 1196 / 2802 MB	
×L -	▶ Pomoč	Odstrani izbiro Naprej

Packages have been sorted into groups, to make choosing what you need on your system a lot easier. The groups are fairly self explanatory, however more information about the content of each is available in tool-tips which become visible as the mouse is hovered over them.

- Delovna postaja.
- Strežnik.
- Grafično okolje.
- Individual Package Selection: You can use this option to manually add or remove packages.

Read <u>Razdelek 17, "Minimalna namestitev"</u> for instructions on how to do a minimal install (without or with X & IceWM).

17. Minimalna namestitev

You can choose a Minimal Installation by de-selecting everything in the Package Group Selection screen, see <u>Razdelek 16, "Izbira skupin paketov"</u>.

If desired, you can additionally tick the "Individual package selection" option in the same screen.

Minimal Installation is intended for those with specific uses in mind for their Mageia, such as a server or a specialised workstation. You will probably use this option combined with the "Individual package selection" option mentioned above, to fine-tune your installation, see <u>Razdelek 18, "Izbira posamičnih paketov"</u>.

If you choose this installation class, then the related screen will offer you a few useful extras to install, such as documentation and X.

If selected, "With X" will also include IceWM as lightweight desktop environment.

The basic documentation is provided in the form of man and info pages. It contains the man pages from the Linux Documentation Project [http://www.tldp.org/manpages/man.html] and the <u>GNU correutils</u> [http://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/manual/] info pages.

2	
Omageia	VRSTA NAMESTITVE
	🔍 Z grafičnim okoljem
	✓ Namesti predlagane pakete
NAMESTITEV Iezik ●	🗹 Z osnovno dokumentacijo (priporočeno)
Licenca ● Razdelitev diska ●	📃 Zares najmanjša možna namestitev (še posebej brez urpmi)
Nameščanje 🔍	
NASTAVITEV	
Uporabniki 🔍	
Povzetek O	
Posodobitve Izhod	
4	
~	▶ Pomoč Nazaj Naprej
100 C	

18. Izbira posamičnih paketov

ထိုက္ရလူဓမ္မာ				
Ornageia	OPRAVLJANJE S PROGRAMI			
	Izberite pakete, ki jih żelite	namestiti		
	>-Strežnik	\checkmark		Ô
NAMESTITEV	>-Grafično okolje	\checkmark		
Jezik •	🗸 Delovna postaja	\checkmark		
Licenca •	🔶 Internetna postaja	\checkmark		U
Razdelitev diska 🌼	bind-utils			
Namescanje 🗸	- firefox	\checkmark		
NASTAVITEV	- firefox-en_GB	\checkmark		
Uporabniki 🔍	- lftp			$\hat{\mathbf{v}}$
Povzetek Rosodobitvo		Informacije		
Izhod	Ime: bind-utils Različica: 9.9.4.P2-1.mga4 Velikost: 9010 KB Pomembnost: pomembno			Î
6	✓ Prikaži samodejno izbran	Skupna velikost: 1225 / 2801 M e pakete	18	
N -	🗈 Pomoč 🛛 💊		Nazaj	Namesti

Here you can add or remove any extra packages to customise your installation.

After having made your choice, you can click on the floppy icon at the bottom of the page to save your choice of packages (saving to a USB key works, too). You can then use this file to install the same packages on another system, by pressing the same button during install and choosing to load it.

19. Upravljanje z naprednimi in navadnimi uporabniki

8	
Omageia	
	• Nastavite geslo skrbnika (uporabnika root)
NAMESTITEV	Geslo (ponovno)
Jezik •	
Licenca ● Razdelitev diska ●	• Dodajte uporabnika
Nameščanje •	Ikona 👗
	Pravo ime
NASTAVITEV	
Uporabniki •	ime za prijavo
Povzetek Posodobitve	Geslo
Izhod	Geslo (ponovno)
l i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	
	▶ Napredno
1	
<u> </u>	
<u> </u>	Narrai

19.1. Nastavite geslo skrbnika (uporabnika root):

V vseh namestitvah Mageje je priporočljivo nastaviti geslo skrbnika, v Linux-u znan kot *geslo root uporabnika*. Med tipkanjem gesla v polje se bo barva ščita spremenila glede na moč gesla od rdeče do rumene in pri močnem geslu zelene. Zaradi preverjanja pravilnosti vnosa morate geslo ponoviti v polju niže.



Vsa gesla so občutljiva na velikost črk. Najbolje je v njem uporabiti mešanico velikih ter malih črk, številk in posebnih znakov.

19.2. Dodajte uporabnika

Tukaj dodajte uporabnika. Imel bo manj pravic kot skrbnik (root), a dovolj za uporabo spleta, pisarniških programov, igranje iger in vse ostalo kar običajni uporabnik počne z računalnikom.

- Ikona: s klikom na ta gumb je možno spremeniti ikono oz. sliko uporabnika.
- · Pravo ime: tukaj vnesite pravo ime uporabnika.
- Prijavno ime: Tukaj vnesete prijavno ime uporabnika ali pustite programu drakx uporabiti verzijo pravega imena uporabnika. *Prijavno ime razlikuje med velikostjo črk.*

- Geslo: Tukaj vnesite uporabniško geslo. Med tipkanjem gesla v polje se bo barva ščita desno spremenila glede na moč gesla od rdeče do rumene in pri močnem geslu zelene. (Glejte tudi <u>Opomba</u>)
- Geslo (ponovno): Program drakx preverja pravilnost vnosa, zato morate vnos gesla ponoviti.



Vsak uporabnik, dodan med namestitvijo Mageje, bo imel domačo mapo zaščiteno tako pred branjem kot tudi pisanjem (umask=0027)

Več uporabnikov je med namestitvijo možno dodati v koraku *Nastavitve - povzetek*. Izberite *Upravljanje uporabnikov*.

Dovoljenje dostopa lahko spremenite tudi po namestitvi

19.3. Napredno upravljanje z uporabniki

S klikom na gumb Napredno lahko urejate nastavitev za tega dodanega uporabnika.

Dodatno lahko onemogočite ali omogočite prijavo gosta.



Anything a guest with a default *rbash* guest account saves to his */*home directory will be erased when he logs out. The guest should save his important files to a USB key.

- Enable guest account: Here you can enable or disable a guest account. The guest account allows a guest to log into and use the PC, but he has more restricted access than normal users.
- Shell: This drop down list allows you to change the shell used by the user you are adding in the previous screen, options are Bash, Dash and Sh
- User ID: Here you can set the user ID for the user you are adding in the previous screen. This is a number. Leave it blank unless you know what you are doing.
- Group ID: This lets you set the group ID. Also a number, usually the same one as for the user. Leave it blank unless you know what you are doing.

20. Nastavitev grafične kartice in monitorja

3		
Omageia	NASTAVITEV GRAFIČN	IE KARTICE IN ZASLONA
	Grafična kartica	Intel 810 and later
	Zaslon	Po meri
NAMESTITEV Iezik ●	Ločljivost	Samodejno
Licenca •		Možnosti
Razdelitev diska •		
Nameščanje 🛡		
NASTAVITEV		
Uporabniki •		
Povzetek •		
Izhod		
		₩
1		
N	🕨 Pomoč	Naprej
30		

No matter which graphical environment (also known as desktop environment) you chose for this install of Mageia, they are all based on a graphical user interface system called X Window System, or simply X. So in order for KDE, Gnome, LXDE or any other graphical environment to work well, the following X settings need to be correct. Choose the correct settings if you can see that DrakX didn't make a choice, or if you think the choice is incorrect.

- *Graphic card*: Choose your card from the list if needed.
- *Monitor*: You can choose Plug'n Play when applicable, or choose your monitor from the Vendor or Generic list. Choose Custom if you prefer to manually set the horizontal and vertical refresh rates of your monitor.



Napačna frekvenca osveževanja lahko poškoduje vaš monitor

- Resolution: Set the desired resolution and color depth of your monitor here.
- *Test*: The test button does not always appear during install. If the button is there, you can control your settings by pressing it. If you see a question asking you whether your settings are correct, you can answer "yes", and the settings will be kept. If you don't see anything, you'll return to the configuration screen and be able to reconfigure everything until the test is good. *Make sure your settings are on the safe side if the test button isn't available*
- Options: Here you can choose to enable or disable various options.

21. Choose an X Server (Configure your Graphic Card)

Ornageia	GRAFICNI STREZNIK
	Izberite grafični strežnik
NAMESTITEV	
Jezik •	Vendor
Licenca •	>- 3Liabs
Razdelite∨ diska ●	>- All
Namescanje 🛡	>- Ark Logic
NASTAVITEV	>- Chips & lechnologies
Uporabniki •	>- Cirrus Logic
Povzetek 🔾	
Posodobitve 🔍 🗌	>- Digital
Izhod 🔍	v-Intel
	- 740-based cards
	- 810 and later
	– Poulsbo US15W (GMA500)
	Vermilion-based cards
9-	>- Matrox
	Demoč Nazaj Naprej

DrakX has a very comprehensive database of video cards and will usually correctly identify your video device.

If the installer has not correctly detected your graphic card and you know which one you have, you can select it from the tree by:

- Proizvajalec
- ime vaše kartice
- in tip kartice

If you cannot find your card in the vendor lists (because it's not yet in the database or it's an older card) you may find a suitable driver in the Xorg category

The Xorg listing provides more than 40 generic and open source video card drivers. If you still can't find a named driver for your card there is the option of using the vesa driver which provides basic capabilities.

Be aware that if you select an incompatible driver you may only have access to the Commandline Interface.

Some video card manufacturers provide proprietary drivers for Linux which may only be available in the Nonfree repository and in some cases only from the card manufacturers' websites.

The Nonfree repository needs to be explicitly enabled to access them. If you didn't select it previously, you should do this after your first reboot.

22. Izberite vaš zaslon

DrakX has a very comprehensive database of monitors and will usually correctly identify yours.



Selecting a monitor with different characteristics could damage your monitor or video hardware. Please don't try something without knowing what you are doing. If in doubt you should consult your monitor documentation

ന്നാവം പ്ര	ZASLON
Ornageia	
	Izberite zaslon
NAMESTITEV Iezik ●	-Po meri
Licenca •	Plug'n Play ()
Razdelitev diska 🔍	v-Proizvajalec
Nameščanje 🔍	v- Aamazing
~ X <u>⊷</u>	Aamazing CM-8426
NASTAVITEV	Aamazing MS-8431
Uporabniki •	>-Acer
Povzetek Posodobitvo	>- Action Systems, Inc.
	>- Actix
izilod	>-Adara
	>- ADI
	>- Amptron International,Inc.
	>- AOC
\$	>- Apollo
i de la companya de	
N	▶ Pomoč Nazaj Naprej
38	

Po meri

This option allows you to set two critical parameters, the vertical refresh rate and the horizontal sync rate. Vertical refresh determines how often the screen is refreshed and horizontal sync is the rate at which scan lines are displayed.

It is *VERY IMPORTANT* that you do not specify a monitor type with a sync range that is beyond the capabilities of your monitor: you may damage your monitor. If in doubt, choose a conservative setting and consult your monitor documentation.

Plug 'n Play

This is the default option and tries to determine the monitor type from the monitor database.

prodajalec

If the installer has not correctly detected your monitor and you know which one you have, you can select it from the tree by selecting:

Proizvajalec

- ime proizvajalca zaslona
- opis zaslona

Običajen

selecting this group displays nearly 30 display configurations such as 1024x768 @ 60Hz and includes Flat panel displays as used in laptops. This is often a good monitor selection group if you need to use the Vesa card driver when your video hardware cannot be determined automatically. Once again it may be wise to be conservative in your selections.

23. Glavne možnosti zagonskega nalagalnika

23.1. Bootloader interface

By default, Mageia uses exclusively:

- Grub2 (with or without graphical menu) for a Legacy/MBR or Legacy/GPT system
- Grub2-efi for a UEFI system.



The Mageia graphical menus are nice :

23.1.1. Grub2 on Legacy/MBR and Legacy/GPT systems

A		
Omageia	GLAVNE MOŽNOSTI ZAGONSKEGA NALAGALN	lika
	• Zagonski nalagalnik	
	Kateri zagonski nalagalnik želite uporabiti?	GRUB v grafičnem načinu 🗸 🗸
NAMESTITEV	Zagonska naprava	/dev/sda (Toshiba MK4026GA) 🗸 🗸
Jezik ●		
Razdelitev diska •	Glavne nastavitve Premor pred zaganjanjem privzete slike	k
Nameščanje 单	Treffor pred zaganjanjem prozece since	10
	• Varnost	
NASTAVITEV Uporabniki ●	Geslo	
Povzetek •	Geslo (ponovno)	
Posodobitve 🔍		
Izhod 🔍	▶ Napredno	
<u> </u>		
	▶ Pomoč	Nazai Naprei
202		
100 March 100 Ma		

Don't modify the "Boot Device" unless you really know what you are doing.

23.1.2. Grub2-efi on UEFI systems

With an UEFI system, the user interface is slightly different as you cannot choose between with or without graphical menu

Ö mageja			
INSTALLATION Language License Partitioning Installing CONFIGURATION Users Summary Updates Exit	BOOTLOADER MAIN OPTIONS Boot device Main options Delay before booting default image Security Password Password (again) Advanced	/dev/sda (Maxtor 6L160M0) 10	
	▶ Help	Previous	

If Mageia is the only system installed on your computer, the installer created an ESP (EFI System Partition) to receive the bootloader (Grub2-efi). If there are already UEFI operating systems installed on your computer (Windows 8 for example), the Mageia installer detects the existing ESP created by Windows and adds grub2-efi. Although it is possible to have several ESPs, only one is advised and enough whatever the number of operating systems you have.

Don't modify the "Boot Device" unless you really know what you are doing.

23.2. Using a Mageia bootloader

By default, according to your system, Mageia writes a new:

- GRUB2 bootloader either into the MBR (Master Boot Record) of your first hard drive or in the BIOS boot partition.
- · Grub2-efi bootloader into the ESP

If you already have other operating systems installed, Mageia attempts to add them to your new Mageia boot menu. If you don't want this behaviour, click on Next and then uncheck the box Probe Foreign OS

manage		
Ornageia	BOOTLOADER	R CONFIGURATION
Mageia 6	Default	Mageia 🗸 🗸
INSTALLATION	Append	splash quiet noiswmd resume=UUID=6006f83f-e9d6-49d4-8bd2-bdbed
Language ● License ●	Probe I	Foreign OS
Partitioning ● Installing ●	▶ Advanced	
CONFIGURATION		
Users •		
Summary Undates		
Exit •		
	▶ Help	Previous Next

23.3. Using an existing bootloader

The exact procedure for adding your Mageia system to an existing bootloader is beyond the scope of this help, however in most cases it will involve running the relevant bootloader installation program which should detect and add it automatically. See the documentation for the operating system in question.

23.4. Using chain loading

If you don't want a bootable Mageia, but to chain load it from another OS, click on Next, then on Advanced and Check the box Do not touch ESP or MBR.

Ömaa	geia rea	DOTLOADER CONF	GURATION			
Mageia 6 INSTALI Lanç Lic Partiti Inst CONFIGUE Sum Up	BOOTLOADER C Video mode	ONFIGURATION				4-8bd2-bdbec
				Canc	el Ok	Next

You will get a warning that the bootloader is missing, ignore it by clicking OK.

23.5. Možnosti

23.5.1. First page

- Delay before booting the default image: This text box lets you set a delay in seconds before the default operating system is started up.
- Security: This allows you to set a password for the bootloader. This means other people can not enter single user mode or change settings at the boot time.
- · Password: This text box is where you actually put the password
- Password (again): Retype the password and Drakx will check that it matches with the one set above.
- Advanced
 - Enable ACPI: ACPI (Advanced Configuration and Power Interface) is a standard for the power management. It can save energy by stopping unused devices, this was the method used before APM. Unchecking it could be useful if, for example, your computer does not support ACPI or if you think the ACPI implementation might cause some problems (for instance random reboots or system lockups).
 - Enable SMP: This option enables / disables symmetric multiprocessing for multi core processors.

- Enable APIC: Enabling or disabling this gives the operating system access to the Advanced Programmable Interrupt Controller. APIC devices permit more complex priority models, and Advanced IRQ (Interrupt Request) management.
- Enable Local APIC: Here you can set local APIC, which manages all external interrupts for a specific processor in an SMP system.

23.5.2. Next page

- Default: Operating system started up by default
- Append: This option lets you pass the kernel information or tell the kernel to give you more information as it boots.
- Probe foreign OS: see above Using a Mageia bootloader
- Advanced
 - Video mode: This sets the screen size and colour depth the boot menu will use. If you click the down triangle you will be offered other size and colour depth options.
 - Do not touch ESP or MBR: see above Using the chain loading

24. Add or Modify a Boot Menu Entry

To do that you need to manually edit /boot/grub2/custom.cfg or use the software grub-customizer instead (Available in the Mageia repositories).



For more information, see our wiki: <u>https://wiki.mageia.org/en/Grub2-efi_and_Mageia</u>

25. Povzetek raznih nastavitev

Å		
Omageia	SUMMARY	
Mageia 6		1
	• System	
INSTALLATION	Timezone - Europe/Londor	Configure
Language • License •	Country / Region - United Kingdom	Configure
Partitioning ● Installing ●	Bootloader - grub2-graphic on /dev/sda	Configure
CONFIGURATION	User managemen	Configure
Users •	Services - 22 activated for 29 registered	Configure
Updates •		
Exit •	• Hardware	
	Keyboard - UK keyboard	Configure
	Mouse - Universal Any PS/2 & USB mice	Configure
	▶ Help	Next

DrakX made smart choices for the configuration of your system depending on the choices you made and on the hardware DrakX detected. You can check the settings here and change them if you want after pressing Configure.



As a general rule, default settings are recommended and you can keep them with 3 exceptions:

- · there are known issues with a default setting
- the default setting has already been tried and it fails
- · something else is said in the detailed sections below

25.1. Sistemske nastavitve

Časovni pas

DrakX selected a time zone for you, depending on your preferred language. You can change it if needed. See also <u>Razdelek 26, "Nastavite vaš časovni pas"</u>

Država

If you are not in the selected country, it is very important that you correct the setting. See <u>Raz-</u><u>delek 27, "Izbor države/regije"</u>

• Zagonski nalagalnik

DrakX has made good choices for the bootloader setting.

Do not change anything, unless you know how to configure Grub2

Za več informacij poglejte Razdelek 23, "Glavne možnosti zagonskega nalagalnika"

Upravljanje z uporabniki

You can add extra users here. They will each get their own /home directories.

Storitve:

System services refer to those small programs which run the background (daemons). This tool allows you to enable or disable certain tasks.

You should check carefully before changing anything here - a mistake may prevent your computer from operating correctly.

Za več informacij poglejte Razdelek 28, "Nastavite vaše storitve"

25.2. Strojne nastavitve

• Tipkovnica:

This is where you setup or change your keyboard layout which will depend on your location, language or type of keyboard.



If you notice a wrong keyboard layout and want to change it, keep in mind that your passwords are going to change too.

• Miška:

Here you can add or configure other pointing devices, tablets, trackballs etc.

• Zvočna kartica:

The installer uses the default driver, if there is a default one. The option to select a different driver is only given when there is more than one driver for your card, but none of them is the default one.

Grafični vmesnik:

V tem delu lahko nastavljate (eno ali več) grafičnih kartic in zaslonov.

Za več informacij poglejte Razdelek 20, "Nastavitev grafične kartice in monitorja".

Ömageia	POVZETEK	
	Tipkovnica - Nizozemska	Nastavitev
	Miška - Univerzalna Katerakoli miška PS/2 ali USB	Nastavitev
NAMESTITEV Jezik ●	Zvočna kartica - Intel 82801AA,82901AB,i810,i820,i830,i840,i845,MX440; SiS 7012; Ali 5455	Nastavitev
Licenca ● Razdelitev diska ●	Grafična kartica - Samodejno	Nastavitev
Nameščanje ● NASTAVITEV Uporabniki ●	• Omrežje in internet	
Povzetek •	Omrežje - ethernet	Nastavitev
Posodobitve Izhod	Posredniški strežniki - ni nastavljeno	Nastavitev
	• Varnost	
1	Stopnja varnosti - Standardna	Nastavitev
\$	Požarni zid - aktivirano	Nastavitev 🗘
× -	▶ Pomoč	Naprej

25.3. Nastavitve omrežja in interneta

• Omrežje:

You can configure your network here, but for network cards with non-free drivers it is better to do that after reboot, in the Mageia Control Center, if you have not yet enabled the Nonfree media repositories.



When you add a network card, do not forget to set your firewall to watch that interface as well.

Posredniški strežniki:

A Proxy Server acts as an intermediary between your computer and the wider internet. This section allows you to configure your computer to utilize a proxy service.

You may need to consult your systems administrator to get the parameters you need to enter here

25.4. Varnost

• Stopnja varnosti:

Here you set the Security level for your computer, in most cases the default setting (Standard) is adequate for general use.

Check the option which best suits your usage.

• Požarni zid:

A firewall is intended to be a barrier between your important data and the rascals out there on the internet who would compromise or steal it.

Select the services that you wish to have access to your system. Your selections will depend on what you use your computer for. For more information, see ???.

Bear in mind that allowing everything (no firewall) may be very risky.

26. Nastavite vaš časovni pas

Omageia	ČASOVNI PAS
	Izberite vaš časovni pas:
NAMESTITEV	
Jezik ●	-Isle_of_Man
Bazdelitev diska •	- Istanbul
Nameščanie •	- Jersey
	– Kaliningrad
NASTAVITEV	- Kiev
Uporabniki 🔍	Lisbon
Povzetek 🏼	– Ljubljana
Posodobitve 🔍	- London
Izhod 🍨	– Luxembourg
	- Madrid
	- Malta
1	- Mariehamn
6	- Minsk
<u> </u>	Monoco V
<u> </u>	
	Nazaj Naprej

Choose your time zone by choosing your country or a city close to you in the same time zone.

In next screen you can choose to set your hardware clock to local time or to GMT, also known as UTC.



If you have more than one operating system on your computer, make sure they are all set to local time, or all to UTC/GMT.

27. Izbor države/regije

A		
Omageia	DRŽAVA	
	Izberite državo:	
NAMESTITEV		
Jezik ●	Sierra Leone	
Licenca • Pozdolitov disko •	Singapur	
Nameščanje •	Sirija	
- Hameseanje -	Slonokoščena obala	
NASTAVITEV	Slovaška	
Uporabniki 🔍	Slovenija	
Povzetek 🏻 🤇	Somalija	
Posodobitve 🔍	Srbija in Črna gora	
Izhod 🔍 🗌	Srednjeafriška republika	
	St. Kitts - Nevis	
	Sudan	
1	V	
	▶ Napredno	
	▶ Pomoč Nazaj Naprej	

Select your country or region. This is important for all kinds of settings, like the currency and wireless regulatory domain. Setting the wrong country can lead to not being able to use a Wireless network.

If your country isn't in the list, click the Other Countries button and choose your country / region there.



If your country is only in the Other Countries list, after clicking OK it may seem a country from the first list was chosen. Please ignore this, DrakX will follow your real choice.

27.1. Način vnosa

In the Other Countries screen you can also select an input method (at the bottom of the list). Input methods allow users to input multilingual characters (Chinese, Japanese, Korean, etc). IBus is the default input method, so users should not need to configure it manually. Other input methods(SCIM, GCIN, HIME, etc) also provide similar functions and can be installed if you added HTTP/FTP media before package selection.



If you missed the input method setup during installation, you can access it after you boot your installed system via "Configure your Computer" -> "System", or by running localedrake as root.

28. Nastavite vaše storitve

Omageia	STORITVE			
	Izberite, katere storitve r	naj se samodejno zaženejo ob	zagonu računaln	ika
	>-Drugo	\checkmark		
NAMESTITEV	>-Sistem	\checkmark		
Jezik 单	>-Internet	\checkmark		
Licenca 🔍	∽-Omrežje	\checkmark		
Razdelitev diska 🔍	- network	\checkmark		
Nameščanje 🔍	netvork-auth			
NASTAVITEV	- network-up	\checkmark		
Uporabniki •	- resolvconf			
Povzetek •				
Posodobitve 🔍				
Izhod 🔍		Informacije		
	Če je omogočeno, zaht	eva deluioče omrežie		
	ce je omogoceno, zane	eva aciajoce onnezje		
1				
1				
		12 altivizanib ad 19 registriza	nih	
		12 aktiviranin od 18 registrira	nin	
	🕨 Pomoč		Nazaj	Naprej

Tukaj lahko izberete, katere storitve naj se (ali ne) samodejno zaženejo ob zagonu računalnika There are four groups, click on the triangle before a group to expand it and see all services in it. Izbor, ki ga naredi DrakX, je običajno primeren.

If you highlight a service, some information about it is shown in the info box below.

Only change things when you know very well what you are doing.

29. Select mouse

A		
Qmageia	IZBIRA MIŠKE	
	Izberite vrsto svoje miške	
NAMESTITEV	NDS/2	
Jezik ● Licenca ●	>-USB	
Razdelitev diska •	v-Univerzalna	
Nameščanje 🔍	- Katerakoli miška PS/2 ali USB	
ΝΔ STAVITEV	└─Vsili splošni vmesnik za vhodne naprave (evdev)	
Uporabniki •	>-brez	
Povzetek •	>-serijska	
Posodobitve Izhod		
izino d		
		т
1		
\$		
. do		
	▶ Pomoč	Nazaj Naprej
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

If you are not happy with how your mouse responds, you can select a different one here.

Usually, Universal - Any PS/2 and USB mice is a good choice.

Select Universal - Force evdev to configure the buttons that do not work on a mouse with six or more buttons.

30. Nastavitve zvoka

Qwadeia	NASTAVITVE ZVOČNEGA SISTEMA
	Intel Corporation 82801DB/DBL/DBM (ICH4/ICH4-L/ICH4-M) AC'97 Audio Controller
NAMESTITEV	kartico je »snd_intel8x0«)
Jezik ● Licenca ●	🗸 Omogoči PulseAudio
Razdelitev diska •	 Uporabi način brez napak
Namescanje 👻	
NASTAVITEV Uporabniki ●	▶ Napredno
Povzetek 🍨	
Posodobitve Izhod	
	▶
6	
<u> </u>	
I	Pomoč Nazaj Naprej

In this screen the name of the driver that the installer chose for your sound card is given, which will be the default driver if we have a default one.

The default driver should work without problems. However, if after install you do encounter problems, then run **draksound** or start this tool via MCC (Mageia Control Center), by choosing the Hardware tab and clicking on Sound Configuration at the top right of the screen.

Then, in the draksound or "Sound Configuration" tool screen, click on Advanced and then on Troubleshooting to find very useful advice about how to solve the problem.

30.1. Napredno

Clicking Advanced in this screen, during install, is useful if there is no default driver and there are several drivers available, but you think the installer selected the wrong one.

In that case you can select a different driver after clicking on Let me pick any driver.

31. Stopnja varnosti

A	
Omageia	VARNOST
	• Izberite željeno stopnjo varnosti
	 Standardna: To je normalna varnost, priporočeno za računalnike, ki bodo povezani v Internet kot odjemalci.
NAMESTITEV Jezik ●	Varno: Na tej varnostni stopnji postane uporaba sistema kot strežnika mogoča. Varnost je zdaj dovolj velika za uporabo sistema kot strežnika, s katerim se lahko povezujejo mogi odjemalci. Opomba: če je vaš sistem pa internetu je odjemalec
Eicenca ● Razdelitev diska ●	je priporočeno, da nastavite nižjo varnostno stopnjo.
Nameščanje • NASTAVITEV	• Varnostni administrator: Prijava ali e-pošta:
Uporabniki •	
Posodobitve	
Izhod 🍨	
1	▶
2	
N	▶ Pomoč Nazaj Naprej

Tukaj lahko prilagodite vašo varnostno stopnjo.

Leave the default settings as they are, if you don't know what to choose.

After install, it will always be possible to adjust your security settings in the Security part of the Mageia Control Center.

32. Posodobitve

<u>Å</u>	
Omageia	POSODOBITVE
NAMESTITEV Jezik • Licenca • Razdelitev diska • Nameščanje • NASTAVITEV Uporabniki •	Zdaj imate možnost, da s strežnika prenesete posodobljene pakete. Ti paketi so bili posodobljeni po izdaji distribucije. Zelo verjetno vsebujejo varnostne popravke in popravke napak. Za namestitev teh paketov morate imeti vzpostavljeno internetno povezavo. Ali želite namestiti posodobitve?
Povzetek • Posodobitve •	💿 Da
Izhod	_ Ne
× -	▶ Pomoč Naprej

Since this version of Mageia was released, some packages will have been updated or improved.

Choose yes if you wish to download and install them, select no if you don't want to do this now, or if you aren't connected to the Internet

Kliknite Naprej za nadaljevanje

33. Čestitke

Ömageia	ČESTITKE
NAMESTITEV Jezik • Licenca • Razdelitev diska • Nameščanje • NASTAVITEV Uporabniki • Povzetek • Posodobitve • Izhod	Čestitamo, uspešno ste zaključili namestitev. Odstranite vir namestitve iz pogona in pritisnite »Enter« za ponovni zagon. Informacije o popravkih, ki so na voljo za to različico Mageje preverite v dokumentu Errata, ki ga najdete: http://www.mageia.org/ Informacije za nastavljanje sistema po namestitvi boste našli v poglavju »post install« navodil za uporabnike z imenom »Official Mageia User's Guide«. I
	▶ Pomoč Ponovni zagon

You have finished installing and configuring Mageia and it is now safe to remove the installation medium and reboot your computer.

After reboot, in the bootloader screen, you can choose between the operating systems on your computer (if you have more than one).

If you didn't adjust the settings for the bootloader, your Mageia install will be automatically selected and started.

Uživajte

Visit www.mageia.org if you have any questions or want to contribute to Mageia