

\$SPAD/input schaum7.input

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1 [1]:14.144  $\int \frac{dx}{x^2 - a^2}$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 - a^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left( \frac{x - a}{x + a} \right)$$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 - a^2} = -\frac{1}{a} \coth^{-1} \frac{x}{a}$$

```

(*)≡
)spool schaum7.output
)set message test on
)set message auto off
)clear all

--S 1
aa:=integrate(1/(x^2-a^2),x)
--R
--R
--R      - log(x + a) + log(x - a)
--R (1) -----
--R                    2a
--R
--R                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

--S 2
bb:=1/(2*a)*log((x-a)/(x+a))
--R
--R      x - a
--R      log(-----)
--R      x + a
--R (2) -----
--R          2a
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 3
cc:=aa-bb
--R
--R      x - a
--R      - log(x + a) + log(x - a) - log(-----)
--R                                          x + a
--R (3) -----
--R                    2a
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

```

--S 4
divlog:=rule(log(a/b) == log(a) - log(b))
--R
--R      a
--R (4) log(-) == - log(b) + log(a)
--R      b
--R
--R                                     Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E

```

```

--S 5      14:144 Schaums and Axiom agree
dd:=divlog cc
--R
--R (5) 0
--R
--R                                     Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

2 [1]:14.145  $\int \frac{x dx}{x^2 - a^2}$

$$\int \frac{x}{x^2 - a^2} = \frac{1}{2} \ln(x^2 - a^2)$$

```
(*)+≡
)clear all
```

```
--S 6
aa:=integrate(x/(x^2-a^2),x)
```

```
--R
--R
--R      2      2
--R    log(x  - a )
--R (1)  -----
--R      2
```

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

```
--E
```

```
--S 7
bb:=1/2*log(x^2-a^2)
```

```
--R
--R      2      2
--R    log(x  - a )
--R (2)  -----
--R      2
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--E
```

```
--S 8      14:145 Schaums and Axiom agree
```

```
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
--R (3)  0
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--R
--E
```

**3 [1]:14.146**  $\int \frac{x^2 dx}{x^2 - a^2}$

$$\int \frac{x^2}{x^2 - a^2} = x + \frac{a}{2} \ln\left(\frac{x - a}{x + a}\right)$$

```
(*)+=
)clear all
```

```
--S 9
```

```
aa:=integrate(x^2/(x^2-a^2),x)
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      - a log(x + a) + a log(x - a) + 2x
```

```
--R (1) -----
```

```
--R                                  2
```

```
--R
```

```
Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
```

```
--E
```

```
--S 10
```

```
bb:=x+a/2*log((x-a)/(x+a))
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      x - a
```

```
--R      a log(-----) + 2x
```

```
--R      x + a
```

```
--R (2) -----
```

```
--R                                  2
```

```
--R
```

```
Type: Expression Integer
```

```
--E
```

```
--S 11
```

```
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      x - a
```

```
--R      - a log(x + a) + a log(x - a) - a log(-----)
```

```
--R      x + a
```

```
--R (3) -----
```

```
--R                                  2
```

```
--R
```

```
Type: Expression Integer
```

```
--E
```

```
--S 12
```

```
divlog:=rule(log(a/b) == log(a) - log(b))
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      a
```

```
--R (4) log(-) == - log(b) + log(a)
```

```
--R          b
--R          Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E

--S 13      14:146 Schaums and Axiom agree
dd:=divlog cc
--R
--R (5)  0
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E
```

4 [1]:14.147  $\int \frac{x^3 dx}{x^2 - a^2}$

$$\int \frac{x^3}{x^2 - a^2} = \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \ln(x^2 - a^2)$$

```
(*)+=
)clear all
```

```
--S 14
aa:=integrate(x^3/(x^2-a^2),x)
```

```
--R
--R
--R      2      2      2      2
--R      a log(x  - a ) + x
--R (1) -----
--R      2
```

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

```
--E
```

```
--S 15
bb:=x^2/2+a^2/2*log(x^2-a^2)
```

```
--R
--R      2      2      2      2
--R      a log(x  - a ) + x
--R (2) -----
--R      2
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--E
```

```
--S 16      14:147 Schaums and Axiom agree
```

```
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
--R (3) 0
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--E
```

5 [1]:14.148  $\int \frac{dx}{x(x^2 - a^2)}$

$$\int \frac{1}{x(x^2 - a^2)} = \frac{1}{2a^2} \ln\left(\frac{x^2 - a^2}{x^2}\right)$$

```
(*)+=
)clear all
```

```
--S 17
aa:=integrate(1/(x*(x^2-a^2)),x)
```

```
--R
--R
--R      2      2
--R      log(x  - a ) - 2log(x)
--R (1) -----
--R              2
--R             2a
```

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

```
--S 18
bb:=1/(2*a^2)*log((x^2-a^2)/x^2)
```

```
--R
--R      2      2
--R      x  - a
--R      log(-----)
--R              2
--R             x
--R (2) -----
--R              2
--R             2a
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--S 19
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
--R
--R      2      2      2      2
--R      log(x  - a ) - 2log(x) - log(-----)
--R                                  2
--R                                  x
--R (3) -----
--R              2
--R             2a
```

--R Type: Expression Integer  
--E

--S 20  
divlog:=rule(log(a/b) == log(a) - log(b))

--R  
--R 
$$(4) \log\left(\frac{a}{b}\right) == -\log(b) + \log(a)$$
  
--R Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)  
--E

--S 21  
dd:=divlog cc

--R  
--R 
$$(5) \frac{\log(x)^2 - 2\log(x)}{2a}$$
  
--R Type: Expression Integer  
--E

--S 22  
logpow:=rule(log(a^n) == n\*log(a))

--R  
--R 
$$(6) \log(a^n) == n \log(a)$$
  
--R Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)  
--E

--S 23 14:148 Schaums and Axiom agree  
ee:=logpow dd

--R  
--R (7) 0  
--R Type: Expression Integer  
--E

6 [1]:14.149  $\int \frac{dx}{x^2(x^2 - a^2)}$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2(x^2 - a^2)} = \frac{1}{a^2x} + \frac{1}{2a^3} \ln\left(\frac{x - a}{x + a}\right)$$

```
(*)+=
)clear all
```

```
--S 24
```

```
aa:=integrate(1/(x^2*(x^2-a^2)),x)
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      - x log(x + a) + x log(x - a) + 2a
```

```
--R (1) -----
```

```
--R              3
```

```
--R            2a x
```

```
--R
```

```
Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
```

```
--E
```

```
--S 25
```

```
bb:=1/(a^2*x)+1/(2*a^3)*log((x-a)/(x+a))
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      x - a
```

```
--R      x log(-----) + 2a
```

```
--R              x + a
```

```
--R (2) -----
```

```
--R              3
```

```
--R            2a x
```

```
--R
```

```
Type: Expression Integer
```

```
--E
```

```
--S 26
```

```
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      x - a
```

```
--R      - log(x + a) + log(x - a) - log(-----)
```

```
--R              x + a
```

```
--R (3) -----
```

```
--R              3
```

```
--R            2a
```

```
--R
```

```
Type: Expression Integer
```

```
--E
```

```
--S 27
```

```
divlog:=rule(log(a/b) == log(a) - log(b))
```

```

--R
--R
--R      a
--R  (4)  log(-) == - log(b) + log(a)
--R      b
--R
--R                                     Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E

--S 28      14:149 Schaums and Axiom agree
dd:=divlog cc
--R
--R  (5)  0
--R
--R                                     Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

7 [1]:14.150

$$\int \frac{dx}{x^3(x^2 - a^2)}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3(x^2 - a^2)} = \frac{1}{2a^2x^2} - \frac{1}{2a^4} \ln\left(\frac{x^2}{x^2 - a^2}\right)$$

```
(*)+≡
)clear all
```

```
--S 29
```

```
aa:=integrate(1/(x^3*(x^2-a^2)),x)
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      2      2      2      2      2
--R      x log(x  - a ) - 2x log(x) + a
```

```
--R (1) -----
```

```
--R      4 2
--R      2a x
```

```
--R
```

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

```
--E
```

```
--S 30
```

```
bb:=1/(2*a^2*x^2)-1/(2*a^4)*log(x^2/(x^2-a^2))
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      2
--R      x
--R      - x log(-----) + a
```

```
--R      2      2
--R      x  - a
```

```
--R (2) -----
```

```
--R      4 2
--R      2a x
```

```
--R
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--E
```

```
--S 31
```

```
divlog:=rule(log(a/b) == log(a) - log(b))
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R (3) log(-) == - log(b) + log(a)
```

```
--R      b
```

Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)

```
--E
```

```
--S 32
```

```
t1:=divlog bb
```

```

--R
--R      2      2      2      2      2      2
--R      - x log(x ) + x log(x - a ) + a
--R (4) -----
--R              4 2
--R             2a x
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

```

--S 33
logpow:=rule(log(a^n) == n*log(a))
--R
--R      n
--R (5) log(a ) == n log(a)
--R
--R                                          Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E

```

```

--S 34
t2:=logpow t1
--R
--R      2      2      2      2      2
--R      x log(x - a ) - 2x log(x) + a
--R (6) -----
--R              4 2
--R             2a x
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

```

--S 35      14:150 Schaums and Axiom agree
cc:=aa-t2
--R
--R (7) 0
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

8 [1]:14.151  $\int \frac{dx}{(x^2 - a^2)^2}$

$$\int \frac{1}{(x^2 - a^2)^2} = \frac{-x}{2a^2(x^2 - a^2)} - \frac{1}{4a^3} \ln\left(\frac{x - a}{x + a}\right)$$

(\*)+≡  
)clear all

--S 36

aa:=integrate(1/((x^2-a^2)^2),x)

--R

--R

--R 
$$(1) \frac{(x^2 - a^2) \log(x + a) + (-x^2 + a^2) \log(x - a) - 2ax}{4a^3x^2 - 4a^5}$$

--R

--R

--R

--E

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

--S 37

bb:=-x/(2\*a^2\*(x^2-a^2))-1/(4\*a^3)\*log((x-a)/(x+a))

--R

--R

--R 
$$(2) \frac{(-x^2 + a^2) \log\left(\frac{x - a}{x + a}\right) - 2ax}{4a^3x^2 - 4a^5}$$

--R

--R

--R

--E

Type: Expression Integer

--S 38

cc:=aa-bb

--R

--R

--R 
$$(3) \frac{\log(x + a) - \log(x - a) + \log\left(\frac{x - a}{x + a}\right)}{4a^3}$$

--R

--R

--R

--E

Type: Expression Integer

--S 39

```

divlog:=rule(log(a/b) == log(a) - log(b))
--R
--R      a
--R  (4)  log(-) == - log(b) + log(a)
--R      b
--R
--R                                     Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E

--S 40      14:151 Schaums and Axiom agree
dd:=divlog cc
--R
--R  (5)  0
--R
--R                                     Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

9 [1]:14.152  $\int \frac{x dx}{(x^2 - a^2)^2}$

$$\int \frac{x}{(x^2 - a^2)^2} = \frac{-1}{2(x^2 - a^2)}$$

```
(*)+=
)clear all
```

```
--S 41
aa:=integrate(x/((x^2-a^2)^2),x)
```

```
--R
--R
--R          1
--R (1)  - ----
--R          2      2
--R       2x  - 2a
```

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

```
--E
```

```
--S 42
bb:=-1/(2*(x^2-a^2))
```

```
--R
--R          1
--R (2)  - ----
--R          2      2
--R       2x  - 2a
```

Type: Fraction Polynomial Integer

```
--E
```

```
--S 43 14:152 Schaums and Axiom agree
```

```
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
--R (3)  0
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--E
```

10 [1]:14.153  $\int \frac{x^2 dx}{(x^2 - a^2)^2}$

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(x^2 - a^2)^2} = \frac{-x}{2(x^2 - a^2)} + \frac{1}{4a} \ln\left(\frac{x - a}{x + a}\right)$$

```
(*)+=
)clear all
```

```
--S 44
```

```
aa:=integrate(x^2/((x^2-a^2)^2),x)
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      2      2      2      2
--R      (- x  + a )log(x + a) + (x  - a )log(x - a) - 2a x
--R (1) -----
--R                                     2      3
--R                                  4a x  - 4a
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--E
```

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

```
--S 45
```

```
bb:=-x/(2*(x^2-a^2))+1/(4*a)*log((x-a)/(x+a))
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      2      2      x - a
--R      (x  - a )log(-----) - 2a x
--R                      x + a
--R (2) -----
--R                      2      3
--R                   4a x  - 4a
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--E
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--S 46
```

```
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      x - a
--R      - log(x + a) + log(x - a) - log(-----)
--R                      x + a
--R (3) -----
--R                      4a
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--E
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--S 47
```

```
divlog:=rule(log(a/b) == log(a) - log(b))
```

```

--R
--R
--R      a
--R (4)  log(-) == - log(b) + log(a)
--R      b
--R
--R                                     Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E

--S 48      14:153 Schaums and Axiom agree
dd:=divlog cc
--R
--R (5)  0
--R
--R                                     Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

11 [1]:14.154  $\int \frac{x^3 dx}{(x^2 - a^2)^2}$

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(x^2 - a^2)^2} = \frac{-a^2}{2(x^2 - a^2)} + \frac{1}{2} \ln(x^2 - a^2)$$

```
(*)+=
)clear all
```

```
--S 49
aa:=integrate(x^3/((x^2-a^2)^2),x)
```

```
--R
--R
--R      2 2      2 2      2
--R      (x - a )log(x - a ) - a
--R (1) -----
--R      2 2
--R      2x - 2a
```

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

```
--E
```

```
--S 50
bb:=-a^2/(2*(x^2-a^2))+1/2*log(x^2-a^2)
```

```
--R
--R
--R      2 2      2 2      2
--R      (x - a )log(x - a ) - a
--R (2) -----
--R      2 2
--R      2x - 2a
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--E
```

```
--S 51      14:154 Schaums and Axiom agree
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
--R (3) 0
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--E
```

12 [1]:14.155  $\int \frac{dx}{x(x^2 - a^2)^2}$

$$\int \frac{1}{x(x^2 - a^2)^2} = \frac{-1}{2a^2(x^2 - a^2)} + \frac{1}{2a^4} \ln\left(\frac{x^2}{x^2 - a^2}\right)$$

<\*)+=  
)clear all

--S 52

aa:=integrate(1/(x\*(x^2-a^2)^2),x)

--R

--R

--R 
$$\frac{(-x^2 + a^2)\log(x^2 - a^2) + (2x^2 - 2a^2)\log(x) - a^2}{2a^4x^2 - 2a^6}$$

--R (1) -----

--R 
$$2a^4x^2 - 2a^6$$

--R

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

--E

--S 53

bb:=-1/(2\*a^2\*(x^2-a^2))+1/(2\*a^4)\*log(x^2/(x^2-a^2))

--R

--R

--R 
$$(x^2 - a^2)\log\left(\frac{x^2}{x^2 - a^2}\right) - a^2$$

--R -----

--R 
$$2a^4x^2 - 2a^6$$

--R (2) -----

--R 
$$2a^4x^2 - 2a^6$$

--R

Type: Expression Integer

--E

--S 54

cc:=aa-bb

--R

--R

--R 
$$-\log(x^2 - a^2) + 2\log(x) - \log\left(\frac{x^2}{x^2 - a^2}\right)$$

--R -----

--R 
$$2a^4x^2 - 2a^6$$

--R (3) -----

--R 
$$2a^4x^2 - 2a^6$$

```
--R                                                    Type: Expression Integer
--E
```

```
--S 55
divlog:=rule(log(a/b) == log(a) - log(b))
--R
--R          a
--R (4)  log(-) == - log(b) + log(a)
--R          b
--R
--R                                                    Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E
```

```
--S 56
dd:=divlog cc
--R
--R          2
--R      - log(x ) + 2log(x)
--R (5)  -----
--R          4
--R        2a
--R
--R                                                    Type: Expression Integer
--E
```

```
--S 57
logpow:=rule(log(a^n) == n*log(a))
--R
--R          n
--R (6)  log(a ) == n log(a)
--R
--R                                                    Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E
```

```
--S 58      14:155 Schaums and Axiom agree
ee:=logpow dd
--R
--R (7)  0
--R
--R                                                    Type: Expression Integer
--E
```

**13 [1]:14.156**  $\int \frac{dx}{x^2(x^2 - a^2)^2}$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2(x^2 - a^2)^2} = -\frac{1}{a^4 x} - \frac{x}{2a^4(x^2 - a^2)} - \frac{3}{4a^5} \ln\left(\frac{x - a}{x + a}\right)$$

```

(*)+=
)clear all

--S 59
aa:=integrate(1/(x^2*(x^2-a^2)^2),x)
--R
--R
--R      3      2      3      2      2      3
--R      (3x  - 3a x)log(x + a) + (- 3x  + 3a x)log(x - a) - 6a x  + 4a
--R (1) -----
--R                                     5 3      7
--R                                    4a x  - 4a x
--R                                     Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

--S 60
bb:=-1/(a^4*x)-x/(2*a^4*(x^2-a^2))-3/(4*a^5)*log((x-a)/(x+a))
--R
--R
--R      3      2      x - a      2      3
--R      (- 3x  + 3a x)log(-----) - 6a x  + 4a
--R                          x + a
--R (2) -----
--R                    5 3      7
--R                   4a x  - 4a x
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 61
cc:=aa-bb
--R
--R
--R                                     x - a
--R      3log(x + a) - 3log(x - a) + 3log(-----)
--R                                     x + a
--R (3) -----
--R                                     5
--R                                    4a
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 62
divlog:=rule(log(a/b) == log(a) - log(b))

```

```

--R
--R
--R      a
--R  (4)  log(-) == - log(b) + log(a)
--R      b
--R
--R      Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E

--S 63      14:156 Schaums and Axiom agree
dd:=divlog cc
--R
--R  (5)  0
--R
--R      Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

14 [1]:14.157  $\int \frac{dx}{x^3(x^2 - a^2)^2}$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3(x^2 - a^2)^2} = -\frac{1}{2a^4x^2} - \frac{1}{2a^4(x^2 - a^2)} + \frac{1}{a^6} \ln\left(\frac{x^2}{x^2 - a^2}\right)$$

```

(*)+=
)clear all

--S 64
aa:=integrate(1/(x^3*(x^2-a^2)^2),x)
--R
--R
--R      4      2 2      2      2      4      2 2      2 2      4
--R      (- 2x  + 2a x )log(x  - a ) + (4x  - 4a x )log(x) - 2a x  + a
--R (1) -----
--R                                  6 4      8 2
--R                                 2a x  - 2a x
--R                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

```

```

--S 65
bb:=-1/(2*a^4*x^2)-1/(2*a^4*(x^2-a^2))+1/a^6*log(x^2/(x^2-a^2))
--R
--R
--R      2
--R      x
--R      4      2 2      2 2      4
--R      (2x  - 2a x )log(-----) - 2a x  + a
--R      2      2
--R      x  - a
--R (2) -----
--R      6 4      8 2
--R      2a x  - 2a x
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

```

--S 66
cc:=aa-bb
--R
--R
--R      2
--R      x
--R      2      2
--R      - log(x  - a ) + 2log(x) - log(-----)
--R      2      2
--R      x  - a
--R (3) -----
--R      6
--R      a

```

--R  
--R Type: Expression Integer  
--E

--S 67  
divlog:=rule(log(a/b) == log(a) - log(b))  
--R  
--R  
--R (4)  $\log\left(\frac{a}{b}\right) == -\log(b) + \log(a)$   
--R  
--R Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)  
--E

--S 68  
dd:=divlog cc  
--R  
--R  
--R (5) 
$$\frac{-\log(x)^2 + 2\log(x)}{a^6}$$
  
--R  
--R Type: Expression Integer  
--E

--S 69  
logpow:=rule(log(a^n) == n\*log(a))  
--R  
--R  
--R (6)  $\log(a^n) == n \log(a)$   
--R  
--R Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)  
--E

--S 70 14:157 Schaums and Axiom agree  
ee:=logpow dd  
--R  
--R (7) 0  
--R  
--R Type: Expression Integer  
--E

15 [1]:14.158  $\int \frac{dx}{(x^2 - a^2)^n}$

$$\int \frac{1}{(x^2 - a^2)^n} = \frac{-x}{2(n-1)a^2(x^2 - a^2)^{n-1}} - \frac{2n-3}{(2n-2)a^2} \int \frac{1}{(x^2 - a^2)^{n-1}}$$

```
<*)+=
)clear all
```

```
--S 71      14:158 Axiom cannot do this integral
```

```
aa:=integrate(1/((x^2-a^2)^n),x)
```

```
--R
```

```
(1) |x ----- d%L
    ++      1
    ++      2      2 n
    (- a + %L )
```

```
Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
```

16 [1]:14.159  $\int \frac{x dx}{(x^2 - a^2)^n}$

$$\int \frac{x}{(x^2 - a^2)^n} = \frac{-1}{2(n-1)(x^2 - a^2)^{n-1}}$$

```

(*)+=
)clear all

--S 72
aa:=integrate(x/((x^2-a^2)^n),x)
--R
--R
--R      2      2
--R     - x  + a
--R (1)  -----
--R                2      2
--R             n log(x  - a )
--R      (2n - 2)%e
--R
--R                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

--S 73
bb:=-1/(2*(n-1)*(x^2-a^2)^(n-1))
--R
--R
--R      1
--R (2)  -----
--R                2      2 n - 1
--R      (2n - 2)(x  - a )
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 74
cc:=aa-bb
--R
--R
--R      2      2
--R     n log(x  - a )
--R      %e
--R      + (- x  + a )(x  - a )
--R (3)  -----
--R                2      2
--R             2      2 n - 1 n log(x  - a )
--R      (2n - 2)(x  - a )      %e
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 75

```

```

explog:=rule(%e^(n*log(x)) == x^n)
--R
--R      n log(x)      n
--R (4) %e      == x
--R                                     Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E

```

```

--S 76
dd:=explog cc
--R
--R      2      2 n      2      2      2      2 n - 1
--R (x - a ) + (- x + a )(x - a )
--R (5) -----
--R      2      2 n - 1      2      2 n
--R (2n - 2)(x - a )      (x - a )
--R
--R                                     Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

```

--S 77      14:159 Schaums and Axiom agree
ee:=complexNormalize dd
--R
--R (6) 0
--R
--R                                     Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

**17 [1]:14.160**  $\int \frac{dx}{x(x^2 - a^2)^n}$

$$\int \frac{1}{x(x^2 - a^2)^n} = \frac{-1}{2(n-1)a^2(x^2 - a^2)^{n-1}} - \frac{1}{a^2} \int \frac{1}{x(x^2 - a^2)^{n-1}}$$

```

(*)+≡
)clear all

```

```

--S 78      14:160 Axiom cannot compute this integral
aa:=integrate(1/(x*(x^2-a^2)^n),x)
--R
--R
--R      x
--R ++      1
--R (1) | ----- d%L
--R ++      2      2 n
--R      %L (- a + %L )
--R
--R                                     Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

```

18 [1]:14.161  $\int \frac{x^m dx}{(x^2 - a^2)^n}$

$$\int \frac{x^m}{(x^2 - a^2)^n} = \int \frac{x^{m-2}}{(x^2 - a^2)^{n-1}} + a^2 \int \frac{x^{m-2}}{(x^2 - a^2)^n}$$

<\*>+≡  
)clear all

--S 79 14:161 Axiom cannot compute this integral

aa:=integrate(x^m/((x^2-a^2)^n),x)

--R

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

19 [1]:14.162  $\int \frac{dx}{x^m(x^2 - a^2)^n}$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^m(x^2 - a^2)^n} = \frac{1}{a^2} \int \frac{1}{x^{m-2}(x^2 - a^2)^n} - \frac{1}{a^2} \int \frac{1}{x^m(x^2 - a^2)^{n-1}}$$

<\*>+≡  
)clear all

--S 80 14:162 Axiom cannot compute this integral

aa:=integrate(1/(x^m\*(x^2-a^2)^n),x)

--R

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

)spool

)lisp (bye)

## References

- [1] Spiegel, Murray R. *Mathematical Handbook of Formulas and Tables*  
Schaum's Outline Series McGraw-Hill 1968 p65